

The New Frontier of Cosmic-Ray Electrons and Positrons

Matt Kistler
Caltech

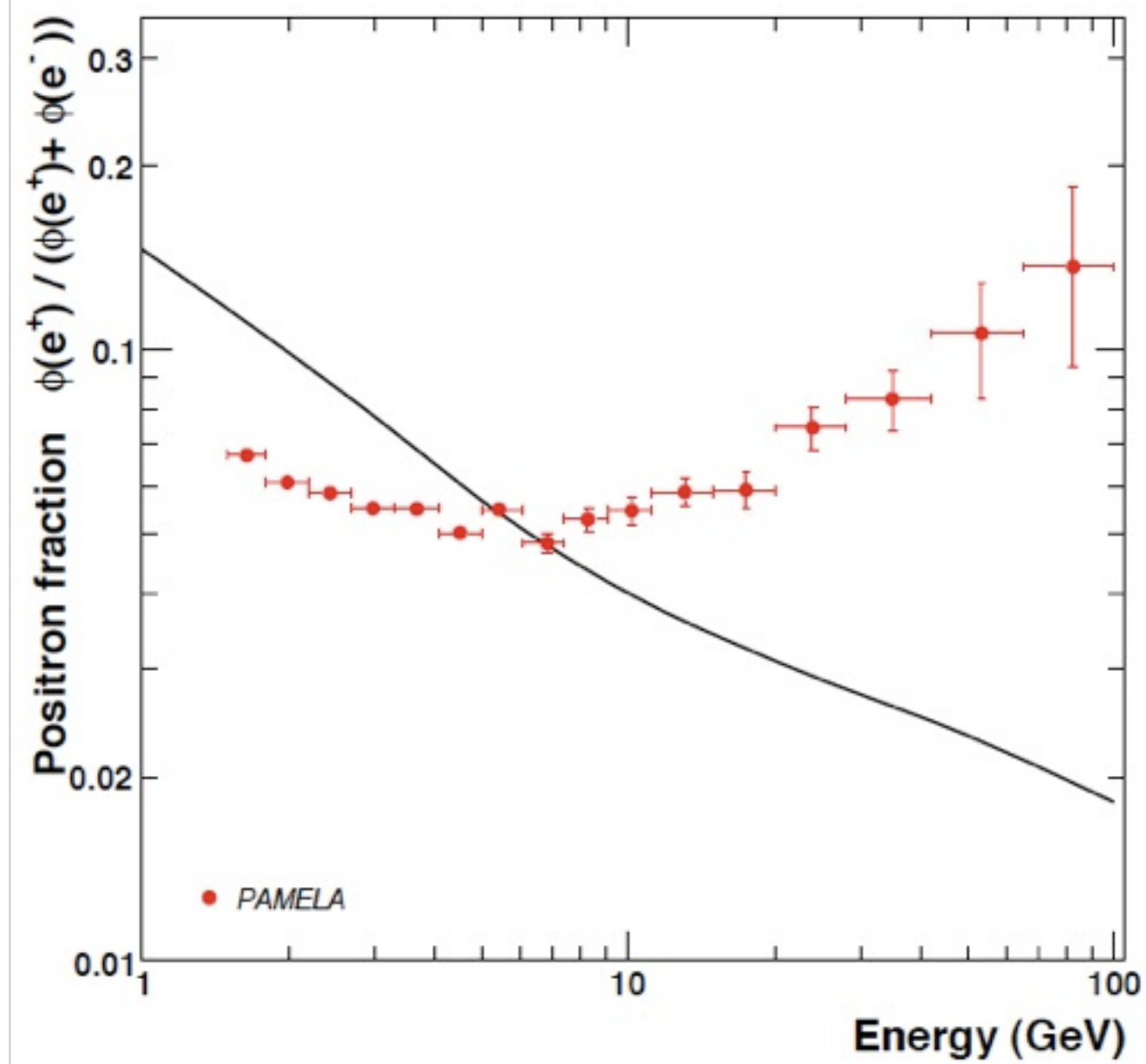
In collaboration with Hasan Yuksel



Electron experiments



Physicists aflutter about data



PAMELA (2008)

Latest from Fermi

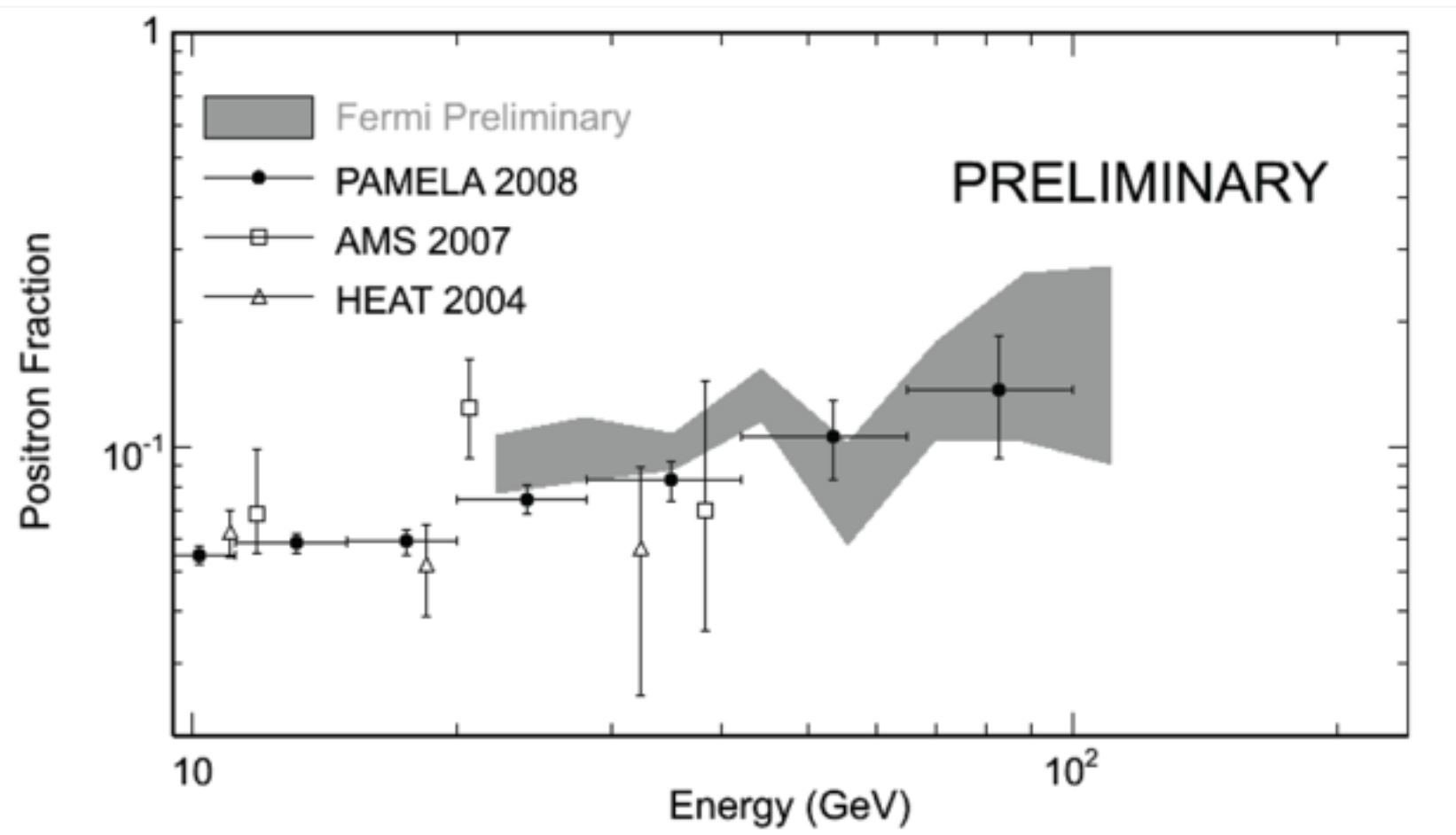
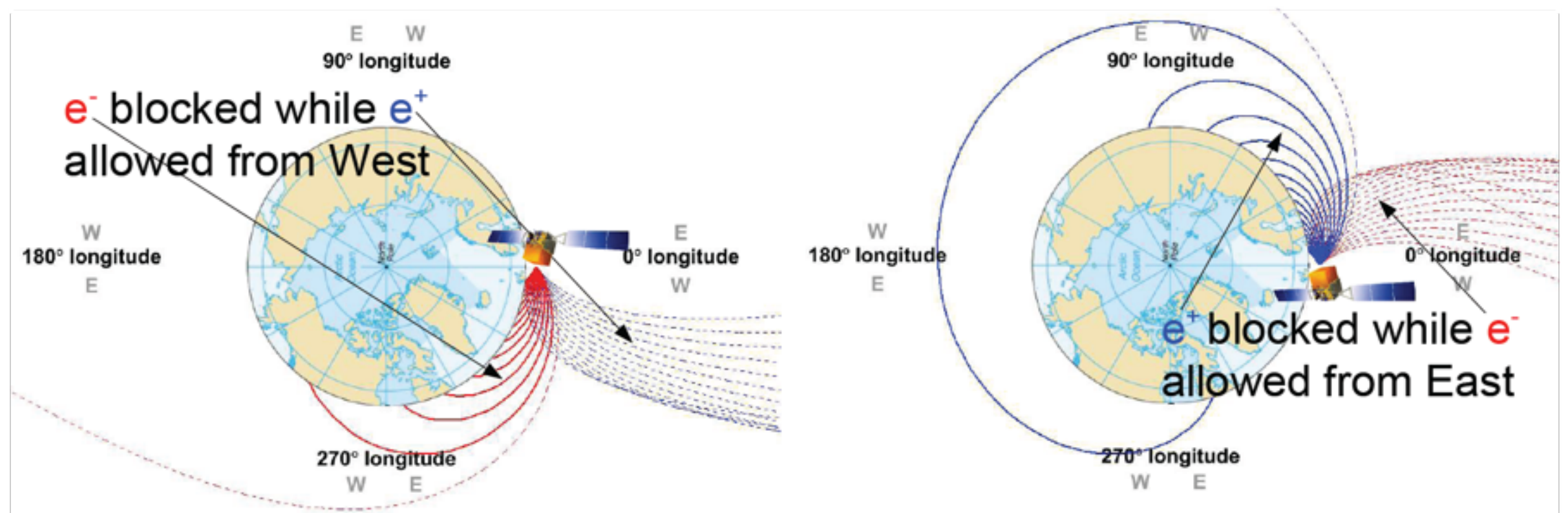


Photo: UFO Snapped Near UK Cathedral!

Posted in [Photos](#), [UFOs](#) with tags [aliens](#), [hot pick](#), [new ufo picture](#), [top post](#), [ufo near ely cathedral](#), [ufo picture 2009](#) on April 2, 2009 by [ghostradioworld](#)



Nice shot. Here are the details from the Ely Standard:

A WOMAN in Ely has taken phone footage of what she believes is a flying saucer hovering over Ely Cathedral.

The woman, who was walking her dog on Tuesday evening, sent us this footage last night and we immediately put it up on our website this morning (April 1).

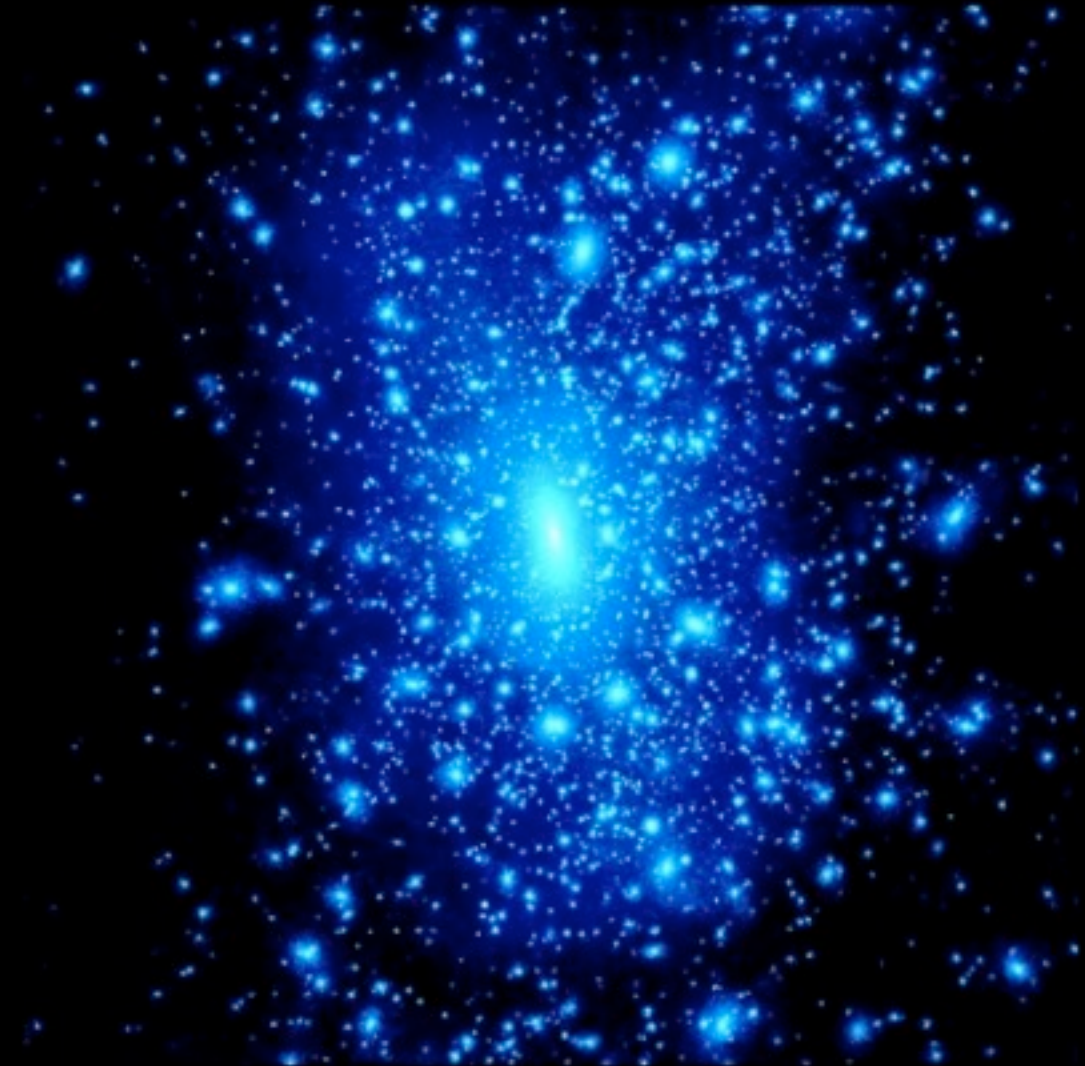
A dog walker told us she was with her pet Labrador Massie down near to riverside when she looked up and saw an oval mass hovering over the cathedral.

"Maisie started quivering," the woman in her fifties told the Ely Standard, "and that's when I knew something was wrong."

The resident took out her camera phone to capture this once-in-a-lifetime event and sent the result to the Ely Standard. "The result was a bit blurry," she said, "because by that time I was almost as nervous as Maisie. You certainly don't prepare yourself for that sort of thing – I'm a natural sceptic about the existence of extra-terrestrial life and had always poured scorn on the conspiracy theorists who thought we would all be beamed up into spaceships by 2010. However, it was soon clear that whatever the object was, it was not hostile, and it had obviously homed in on the cathedral as a major landmark for the area and I think that's rather nice. I go to evensong at the cathedral fairly regularly and am unsure about what the Church of England's view on alien life forms is, but the fact that they didn't do me, Maisie or that spectacular building any harm – so as far as I'm concerned – if they are aliens, they are welcome on my planet."

Dark Matter Found?

Posted in [Weird Science](#) with tags [cool](#), [dark energy](#), [dark matter](#), [quantum](#), [satellite](#), [science news](#), [space](#), [telltale signs of dark matter](#) on April 2, 2009 by [ghostradioworld](#)



From Yahoo News:

PARIS (AFP) – European astronomers said on Wednesday that an anomalous energy signal detected by an orbiting satellite could be a telltale of the enigmatic substance known as dark matter.

The researchers, in a study appearing in the British journal Nature, say the hunch is that they picked up a signature of this strange phenomenon, but more work is needed.

Some years ago, astrophysicists calculating the amount of matter in the Universe arrived at the startling discovery that ordinary material — atoms — comprises perhaps as little as five percent of the stuff in the cosmos.

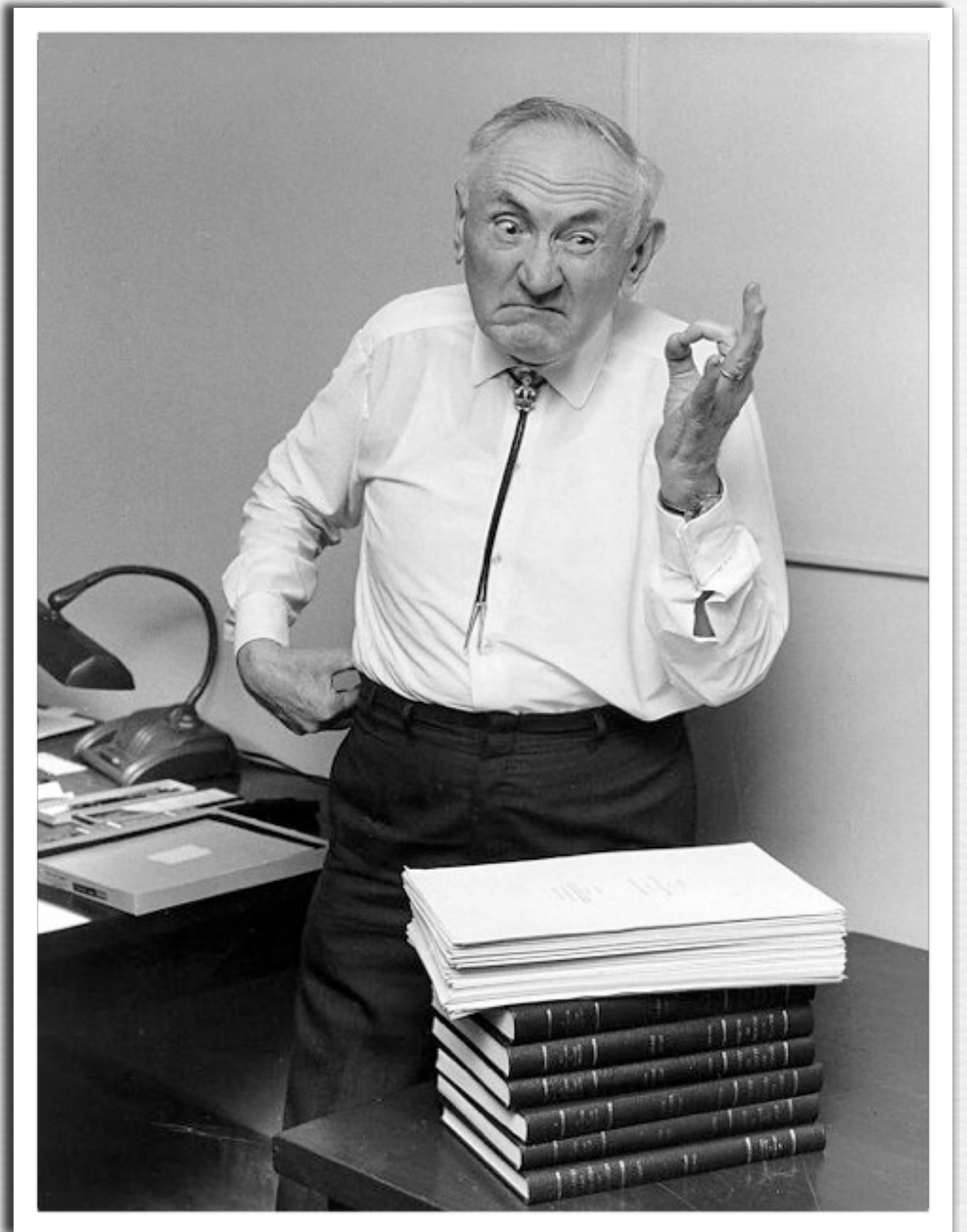
The rest, they believe, comes from the "dark" sector: matter and energy that appear to be pervasive but whose nature remains a puzzle.

Zwicky

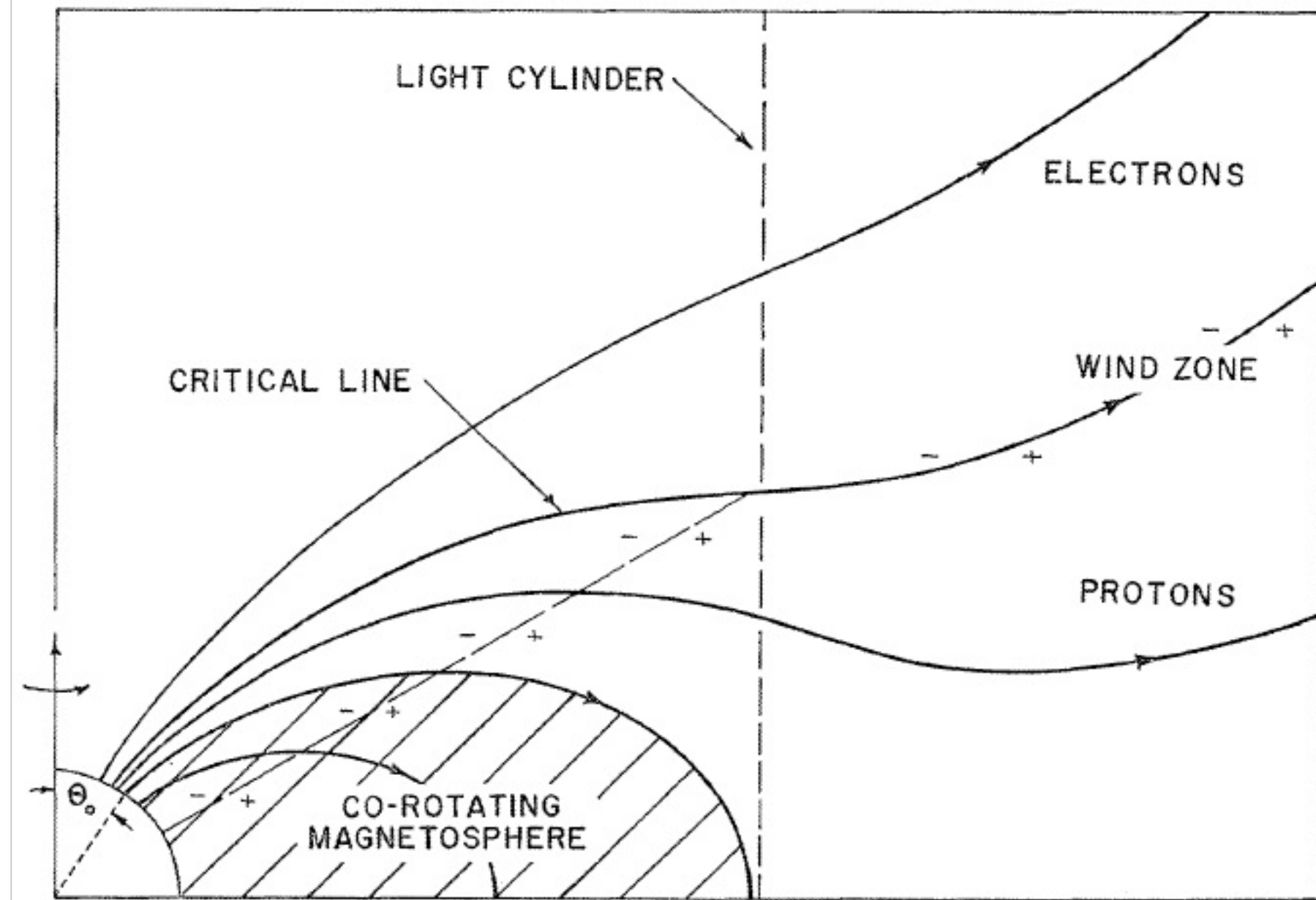
Supernovae as
source of
cosmic rays

Neutron stars result
from supernovae

What is the
cosmic ray
output of
neutron stars?



Pulsar wind



Goldreich and Julian (1969)

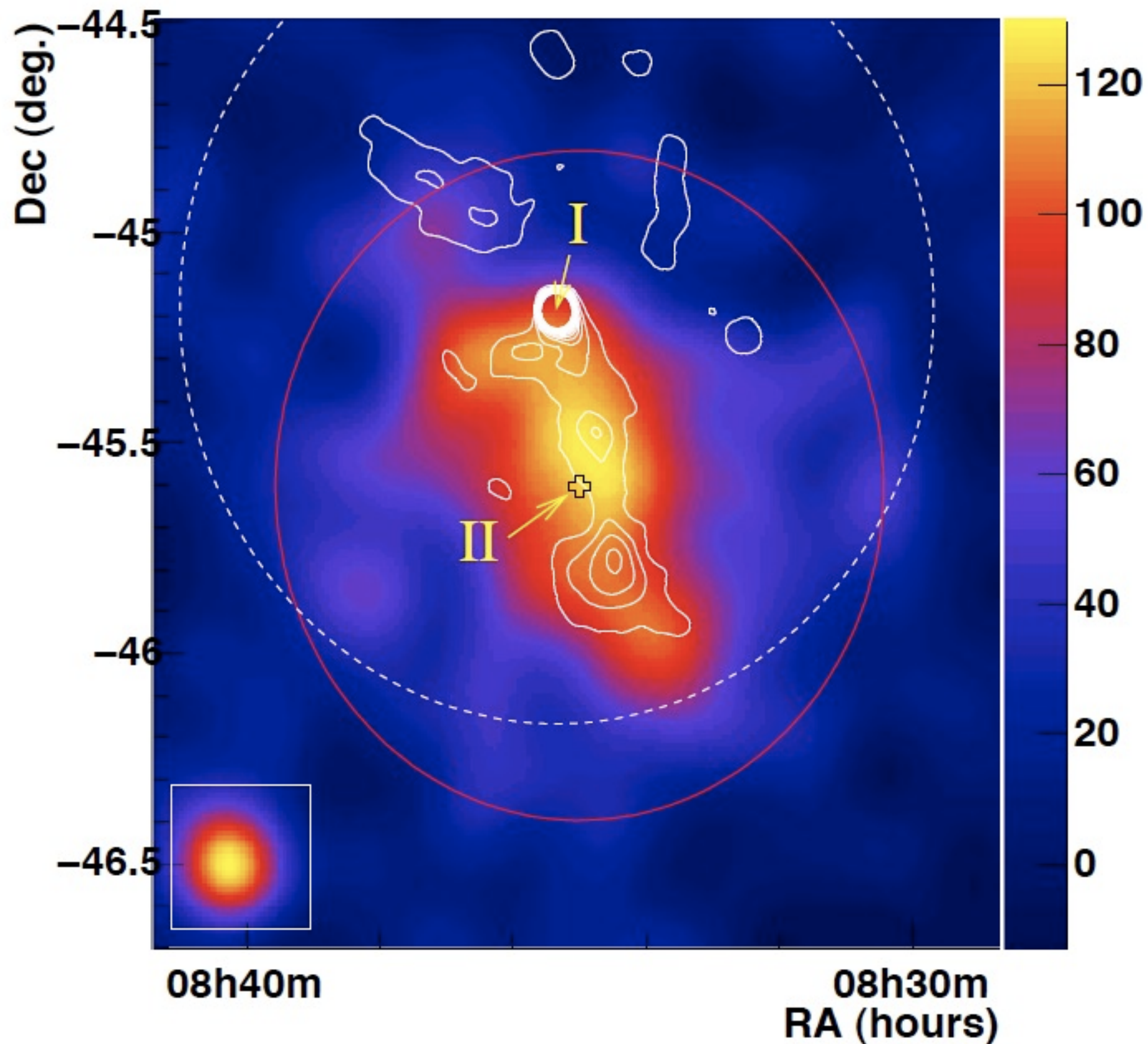
$$\dot{N}_{GJ} \simeq B \Omega^2 R^3 / ec$$

Vela X

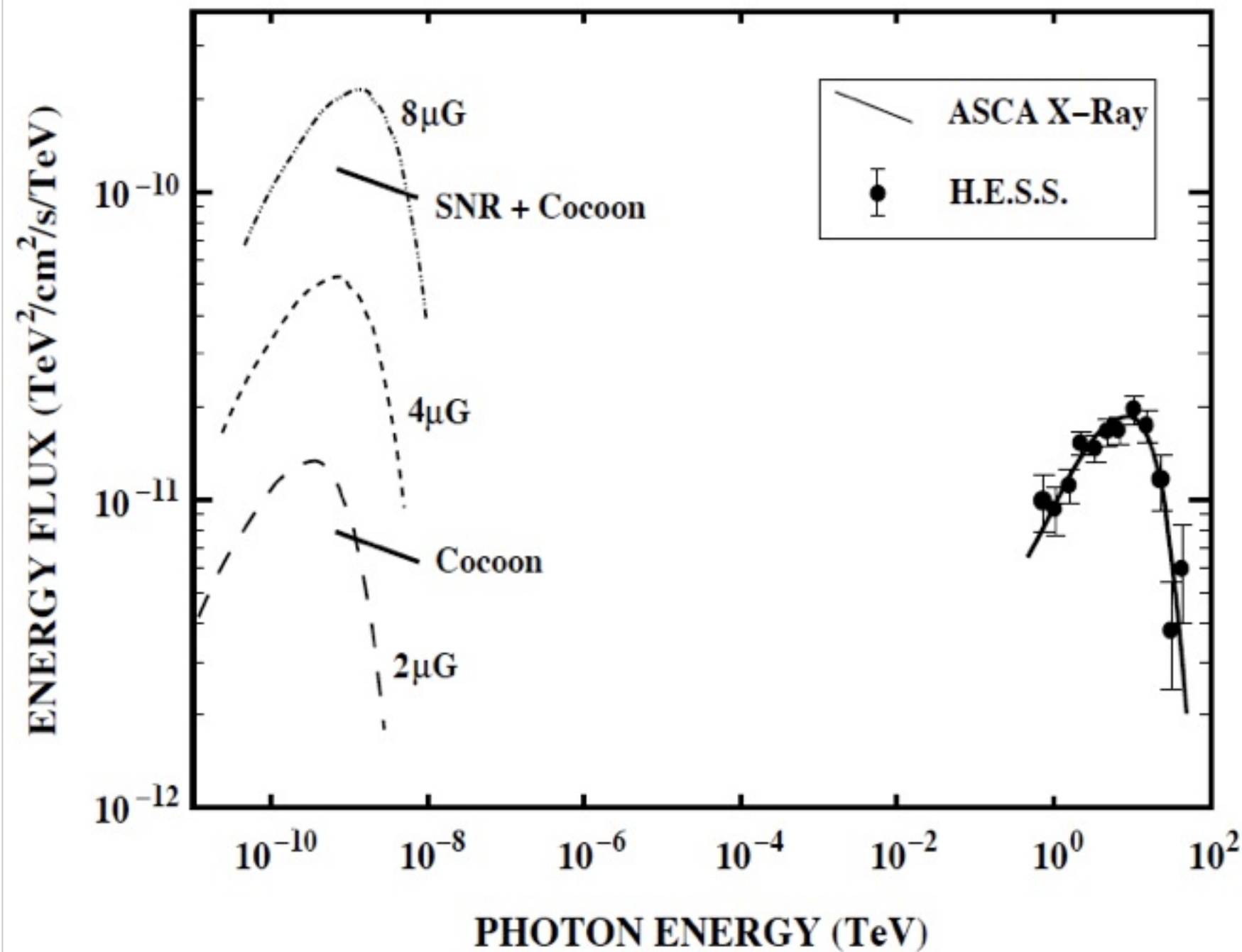
11,000 yr

290 pc

Larger radio
nebula not shown



Vela X



Electron spectrum
consistent with E^{-2}
with exponential
cutoff at ~ 70 TeV

$\sim 10^{46}$ erg in TeV
electrons seen,
more if escape
allowed for

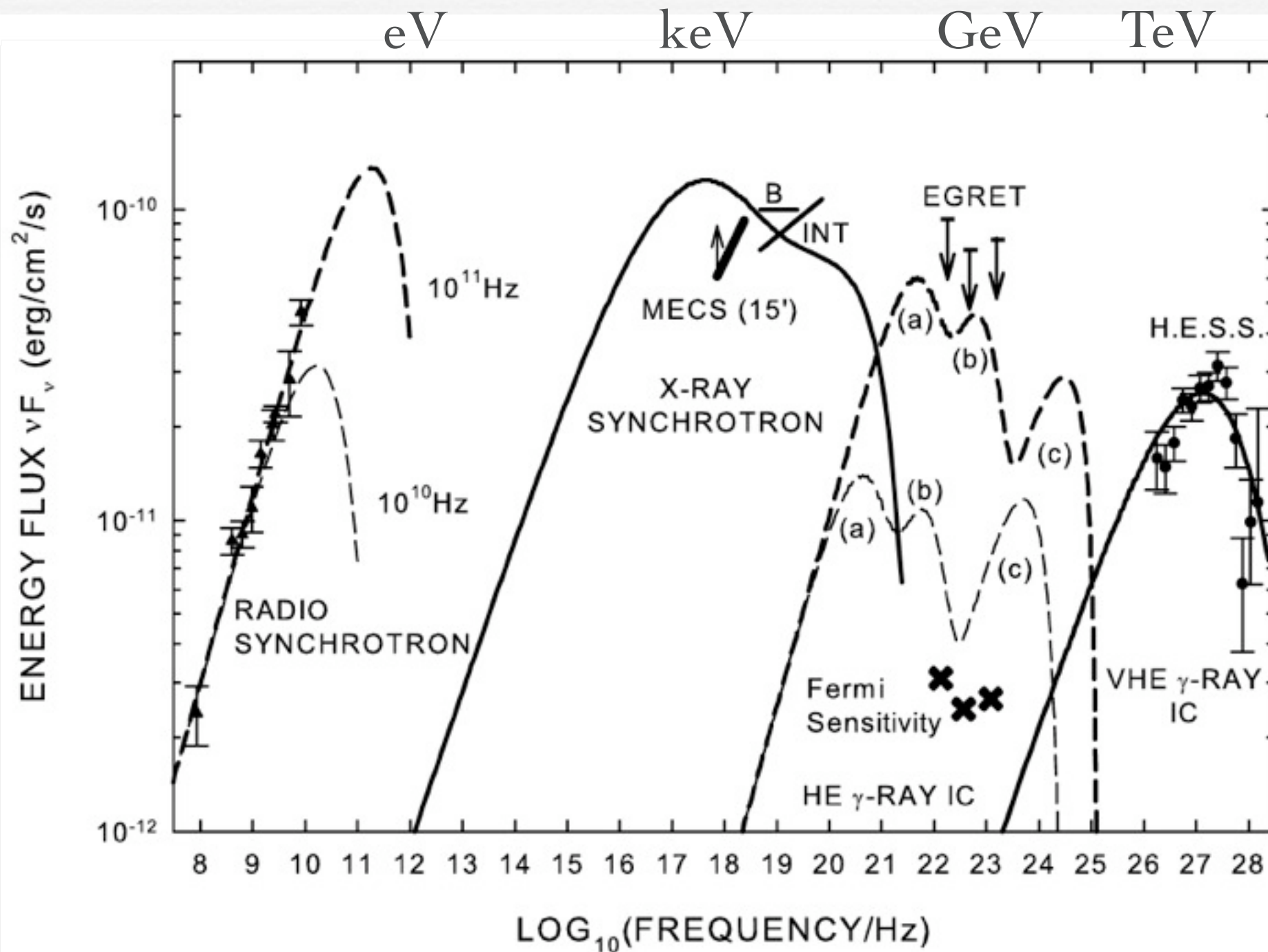
Vela X

Radio implies
electron spectrum
of form $E^{-1.8}$

Cutoff at ~ 100 GeV?

$\sim 4 \times 10^{48}$ erg
in radio
population

>10% of pulsar
spin-down energy



de Jager, Slane, Lamassa (2008)

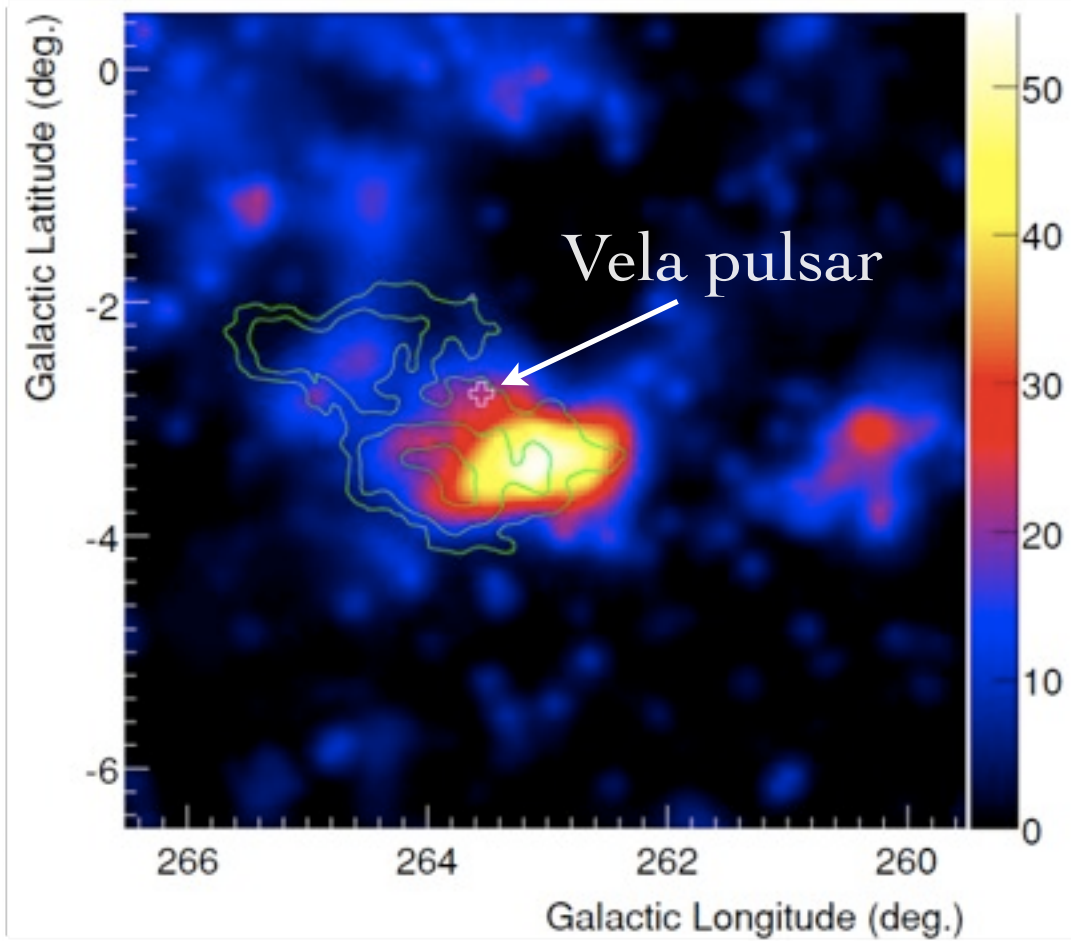
$$\dot{N}_{GJ} \simeq B \Omega^2 R^3 / ec$$

$$\mathcal{M} = \dot{N}_{e\pm} / \dot{N}_{GJ}$$

Vela X

Confirmed!

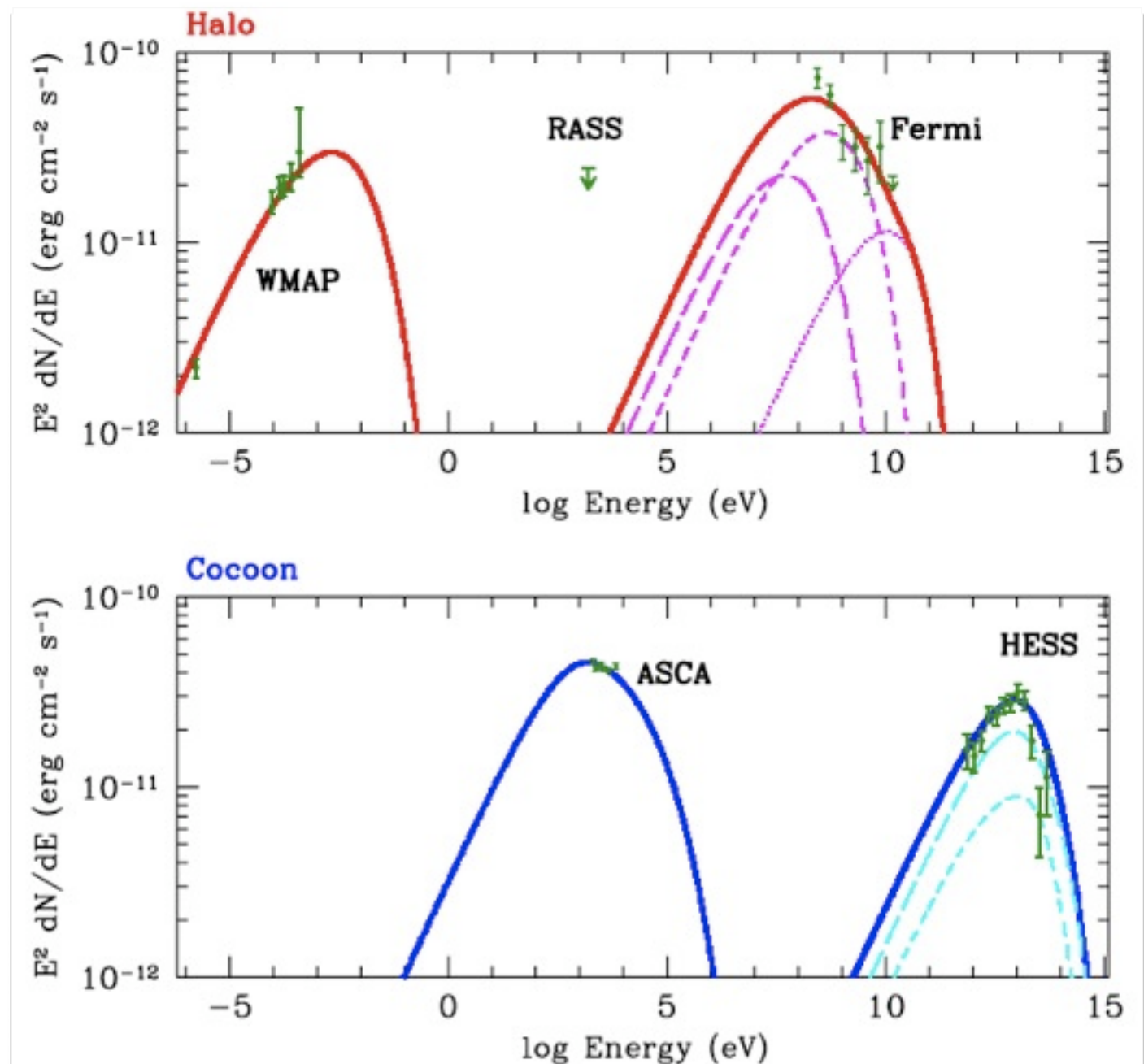
also detected by AGILE



Cutoff at ~ 100 GeV

Two distinct electron/
positron populations

Fermi (2010)

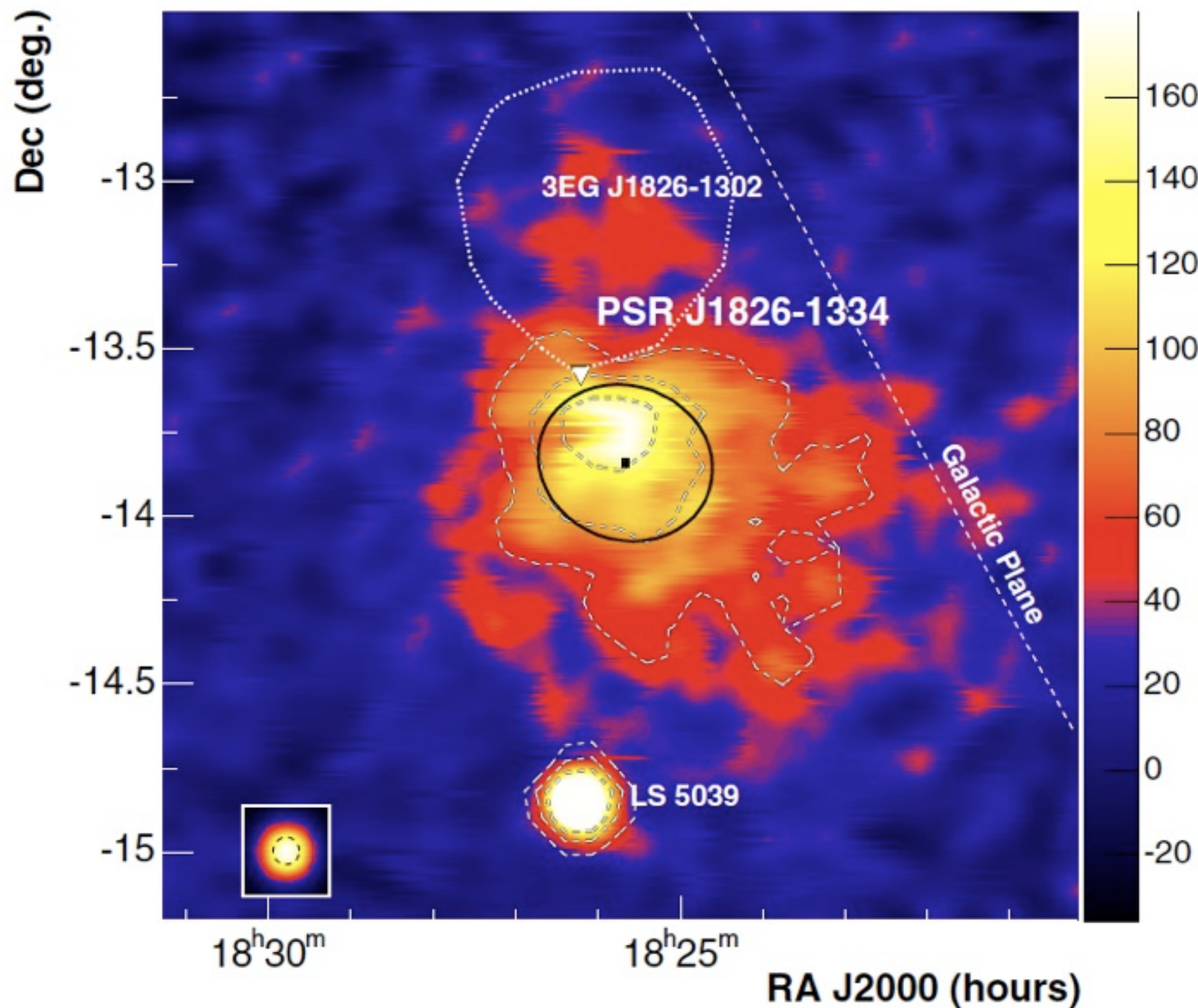


HESS J1825-137

21,400 yr

3.9 ± 0.4 kpc

$>10^{48}$ erg
of electrons



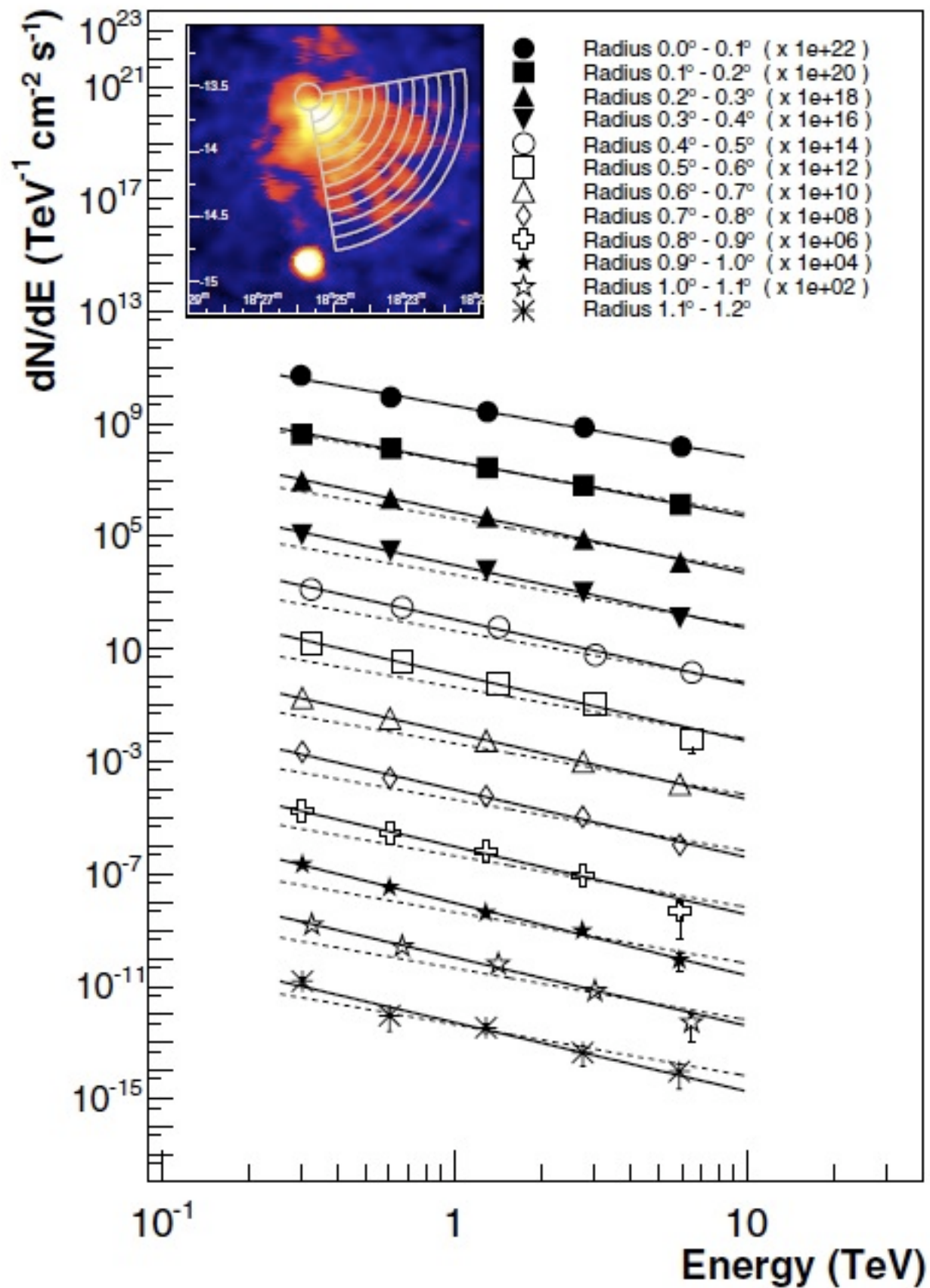
HESS (2006)

HESS J1825-137

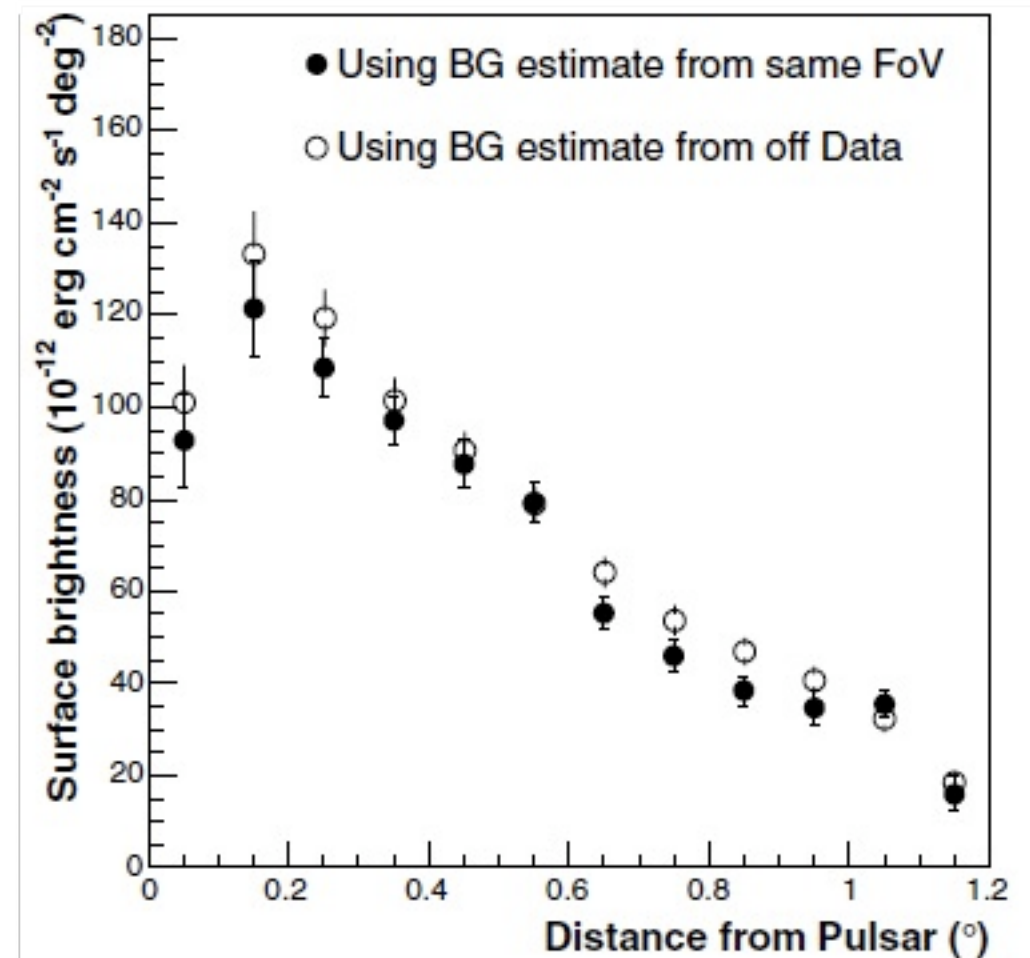
Deep observations due
to nearby LS 5039

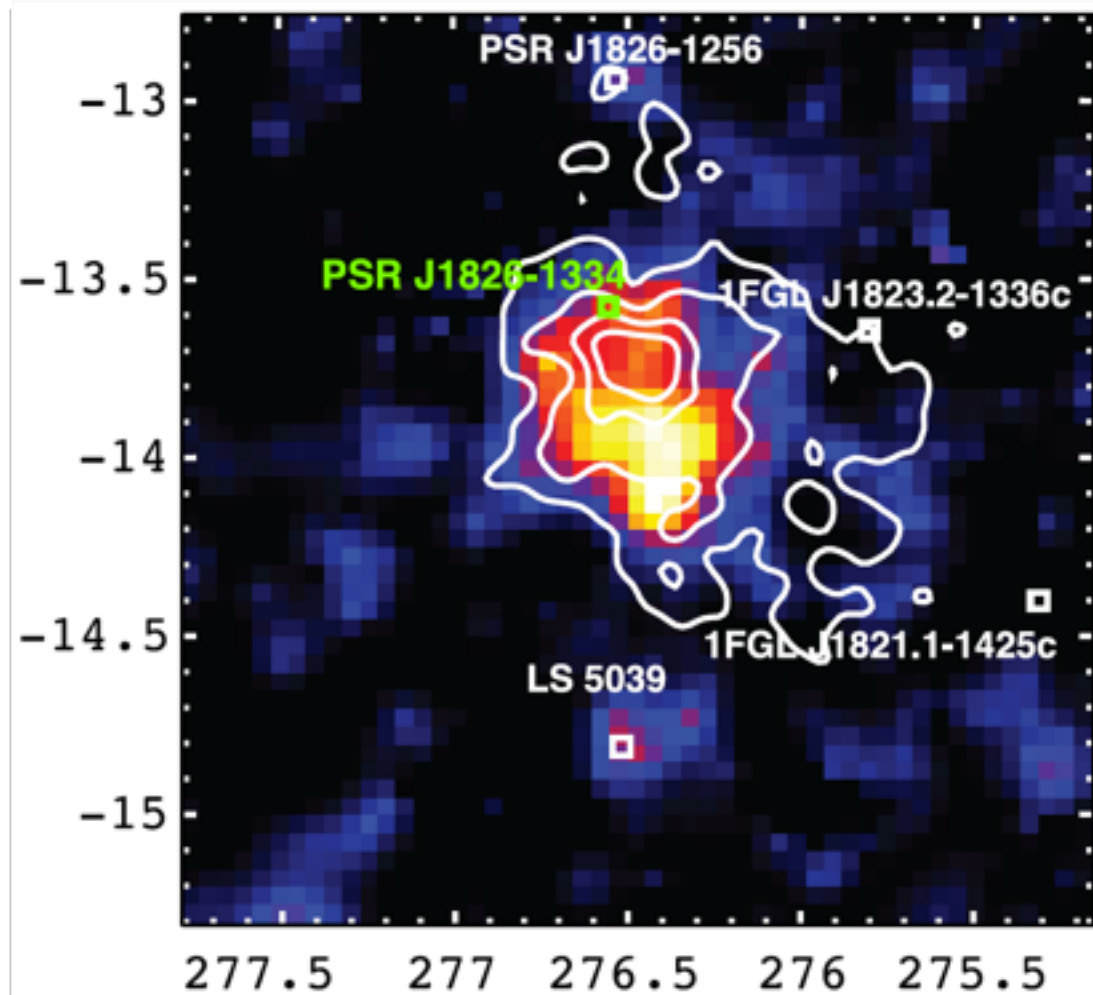
Multi-TeV electrons
being measured

Is this common?



HESS (2006)





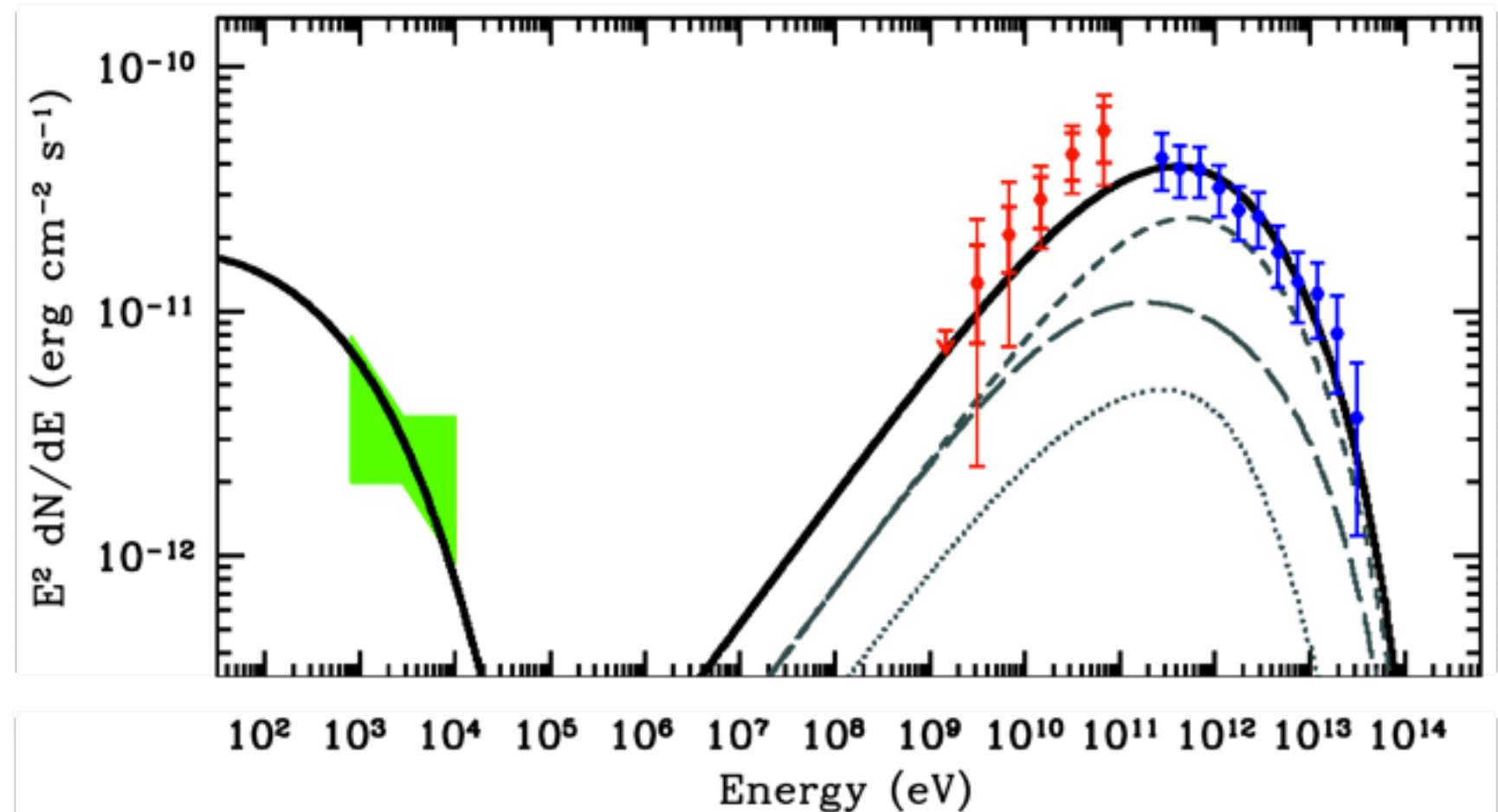
HESS J1825-137

Now detected by Fermi

Electron spectrum
of form $E^{-1.9}$

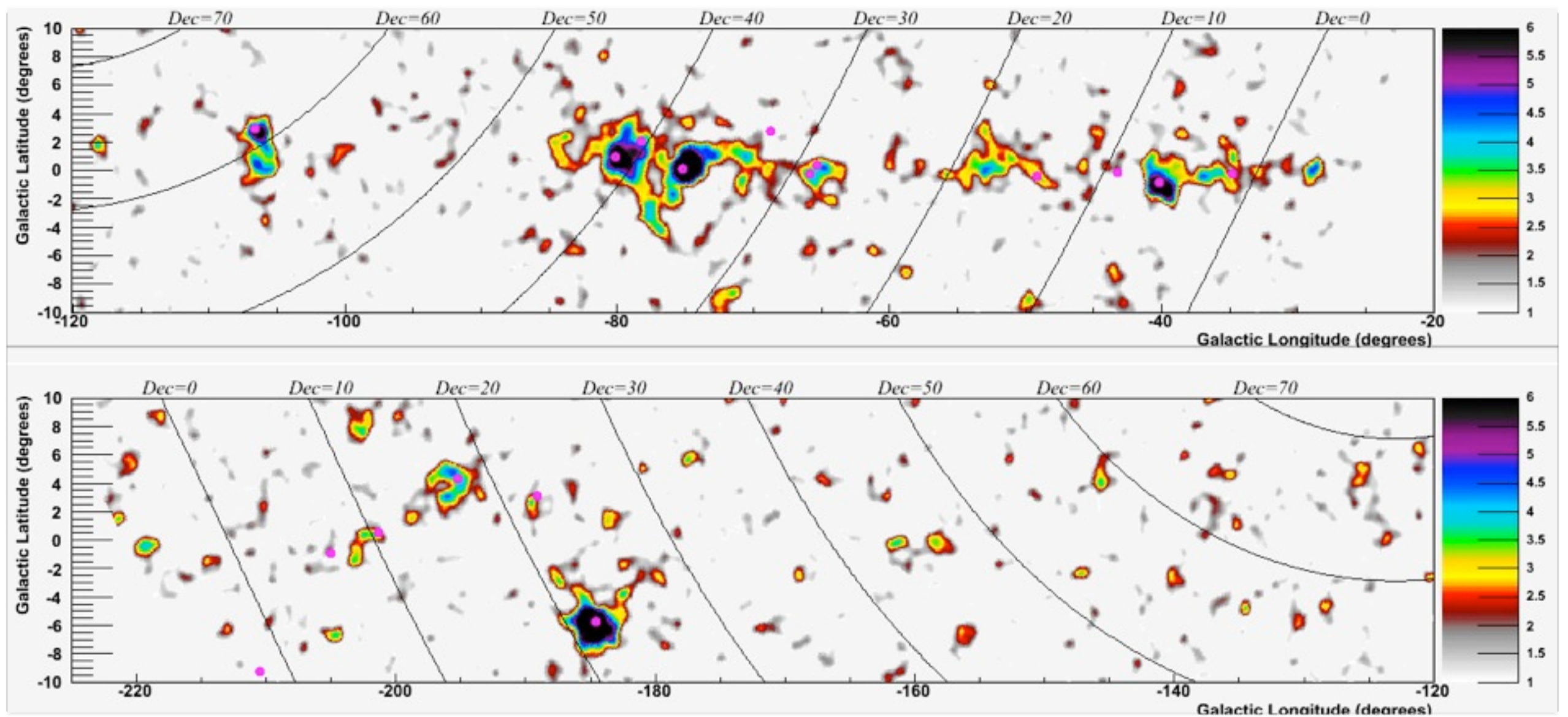
Cutoff at ~ 60 TeV

$\sim 5 \times 10^{49}$ erg
of electrons/
positrons!



Fermi (2011)

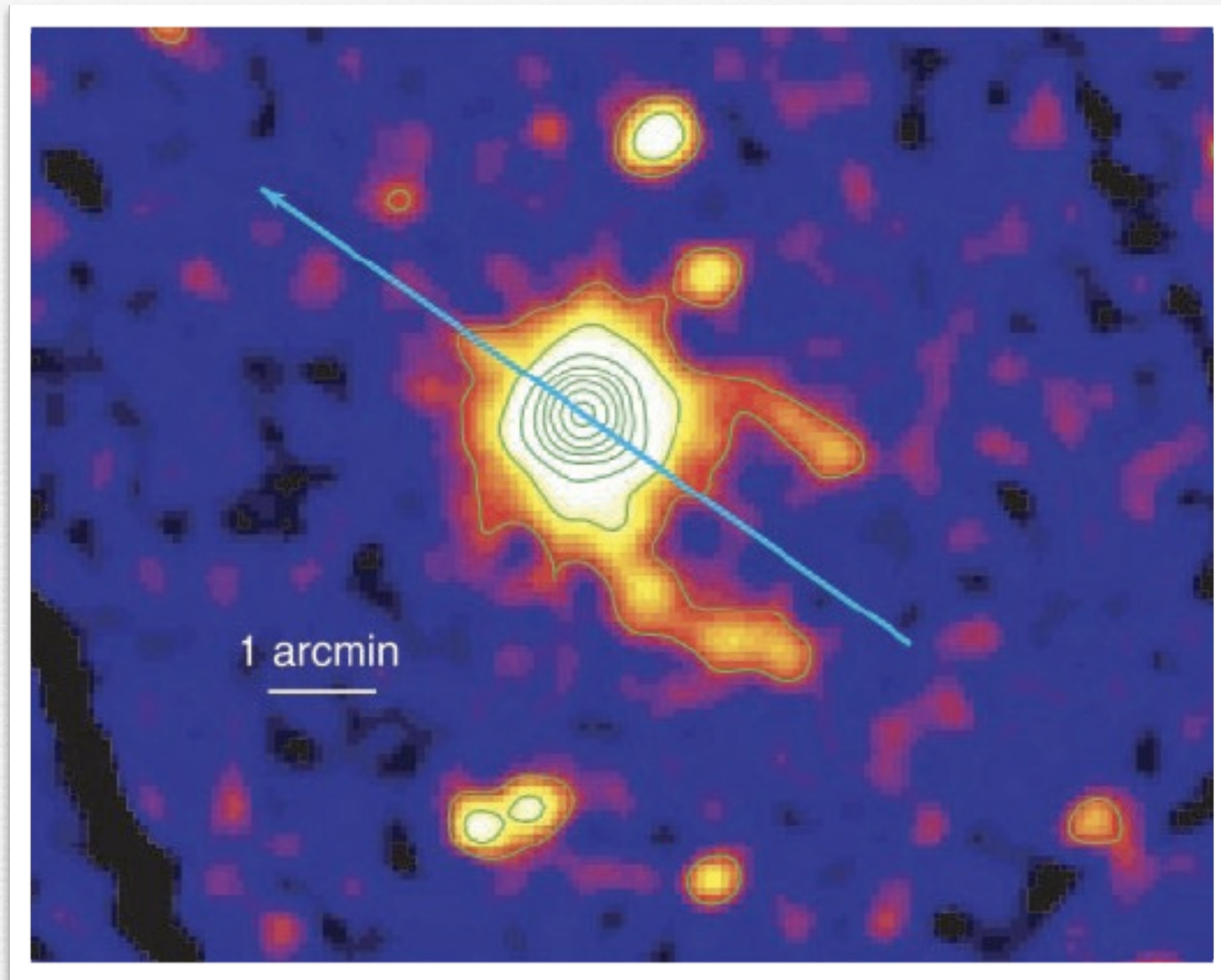
Look to the TeV



Milagro (from talk by B. Dingus)

10 out of 17 multi-TeV associations with Fermi GeV pulsars

Geminga



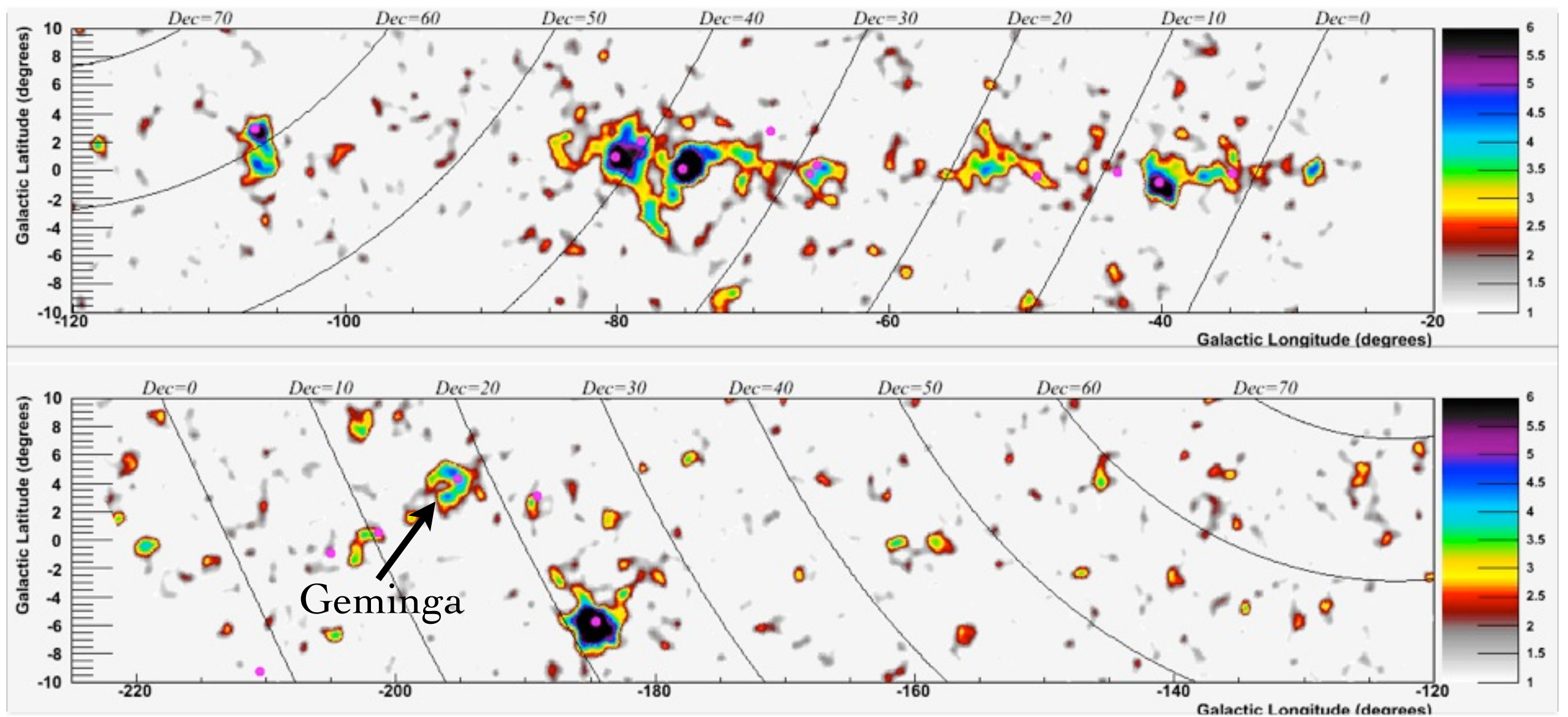
$\sim 300,000$ yr

~ 200 pc

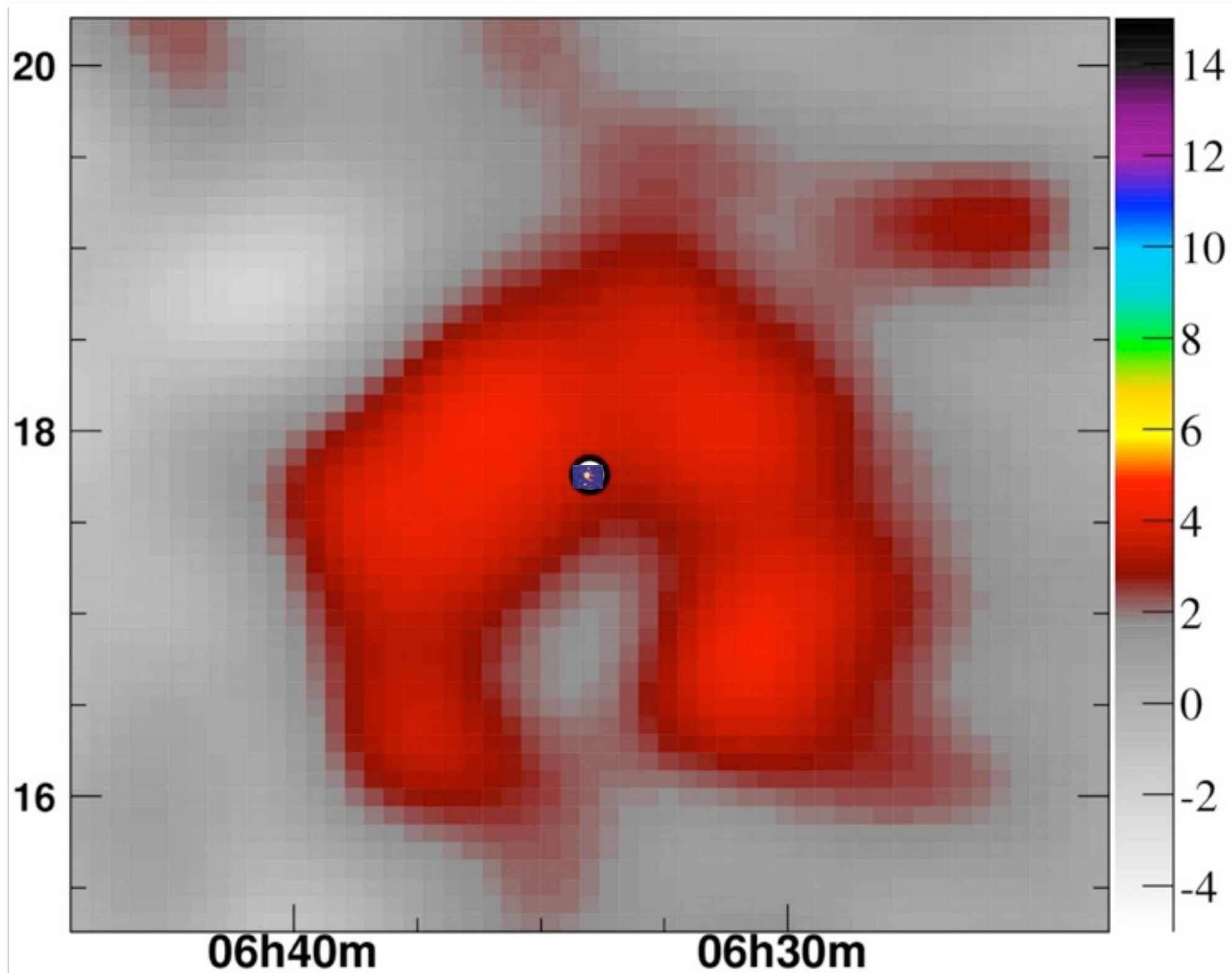
Not seen in radio

Caraveo et al. (2003)

Look to the TeV



Milagro (from talk by B. Dingus)



Geminga
detected in
 ~ 35 TeV
gamma rays

Extended
source

VERITAS
constrains
point source

Milagro (2009)

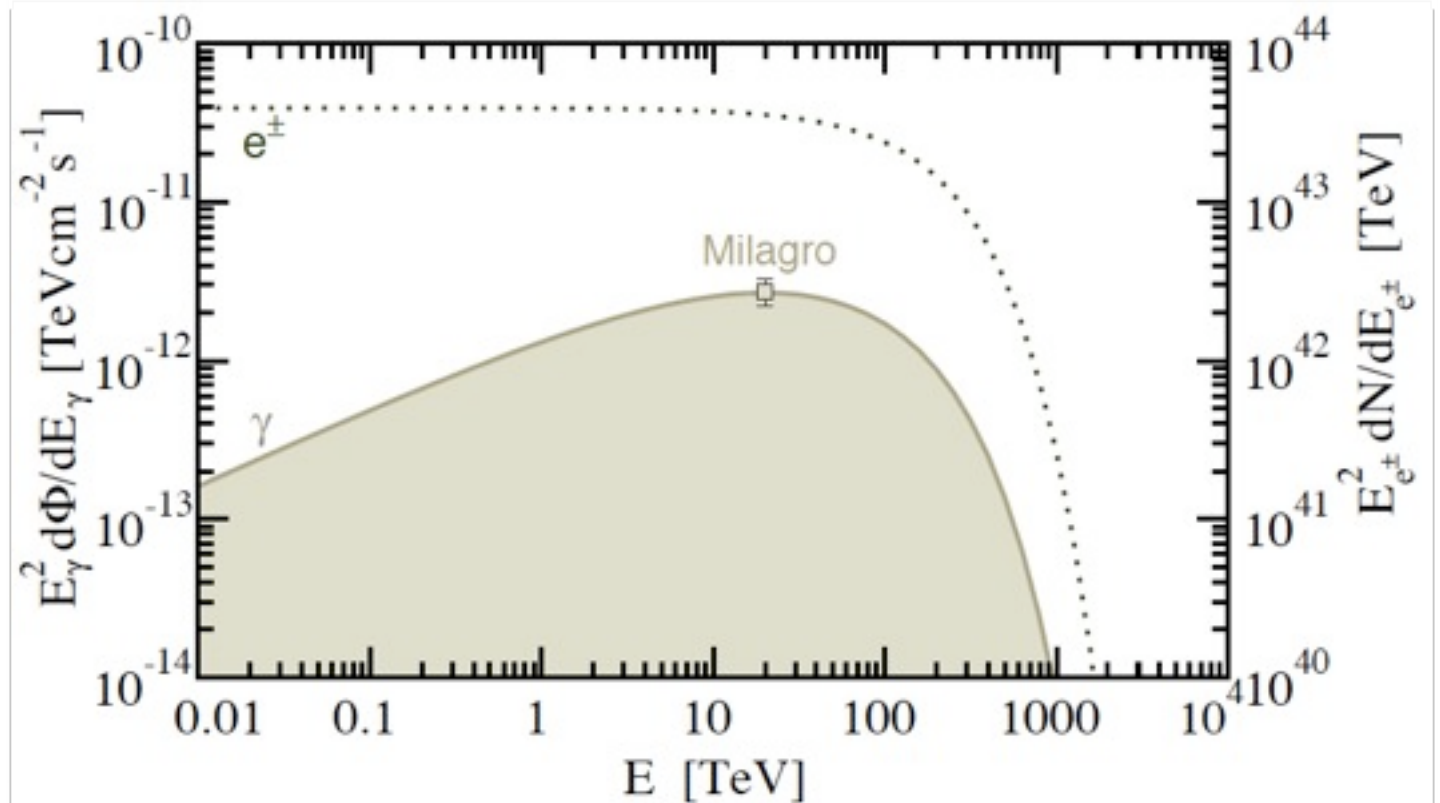
$$\gtrsim 100 \text{ TeV } e^\pm \text{ needed}$$

$$\tau_{IC} \sim 10^4 (100 \text{ TeV} / E_e) \text{ yr}$$

$$t_G \sim 3 \times 10^5 \text{ yr}$$

→ Fresh particle acceleration

$$\dot{\mathcal{E}}_{\gamma, \text{TeV}} \sim 10^{32} \text{ erg s}^{-1}$$



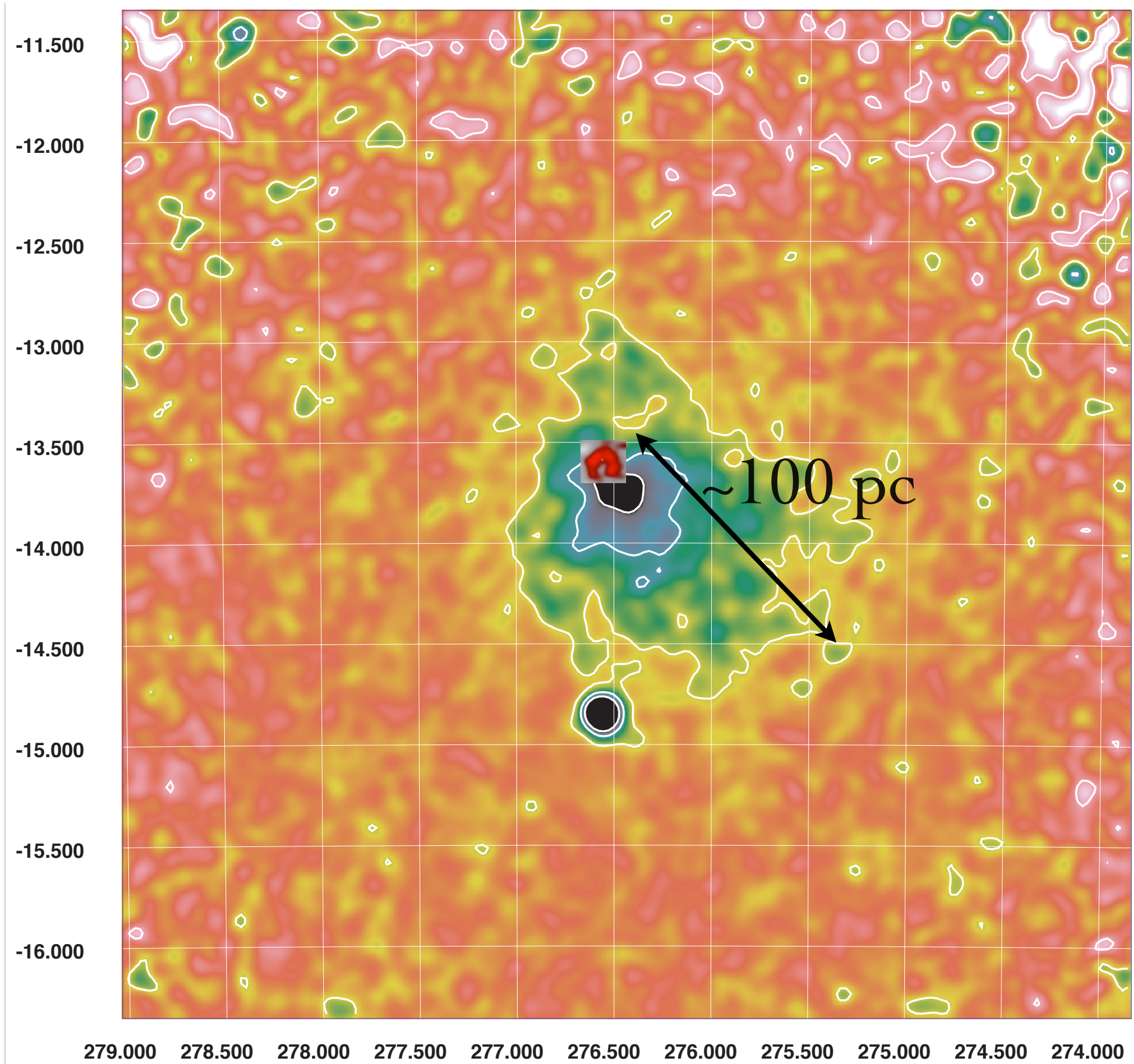
Yuksel, Kistler, Stanev (2008)

$$\frac{d\Phi}{dE_\gamma} = \frac{c}{4\pi r_G^2} \int d\gamma \int dE_b \frac{dN}{d\gamma} n_b(E_b) \sigma_{KN}(\gamma, E_b, E_\gamma)$$

$$\dot{\mathcal{E}}_{e^\pm} \approx \dot{N}_{e^\pm} \langle E_{e^\pm} \rangle \approx \mathcal{M} \dot{N}_{GJ} \langle E_{e^\pm} \rangle \approx 2 \times 10^{30} \mathcal{M} \text{ erg s}^{-1}$$

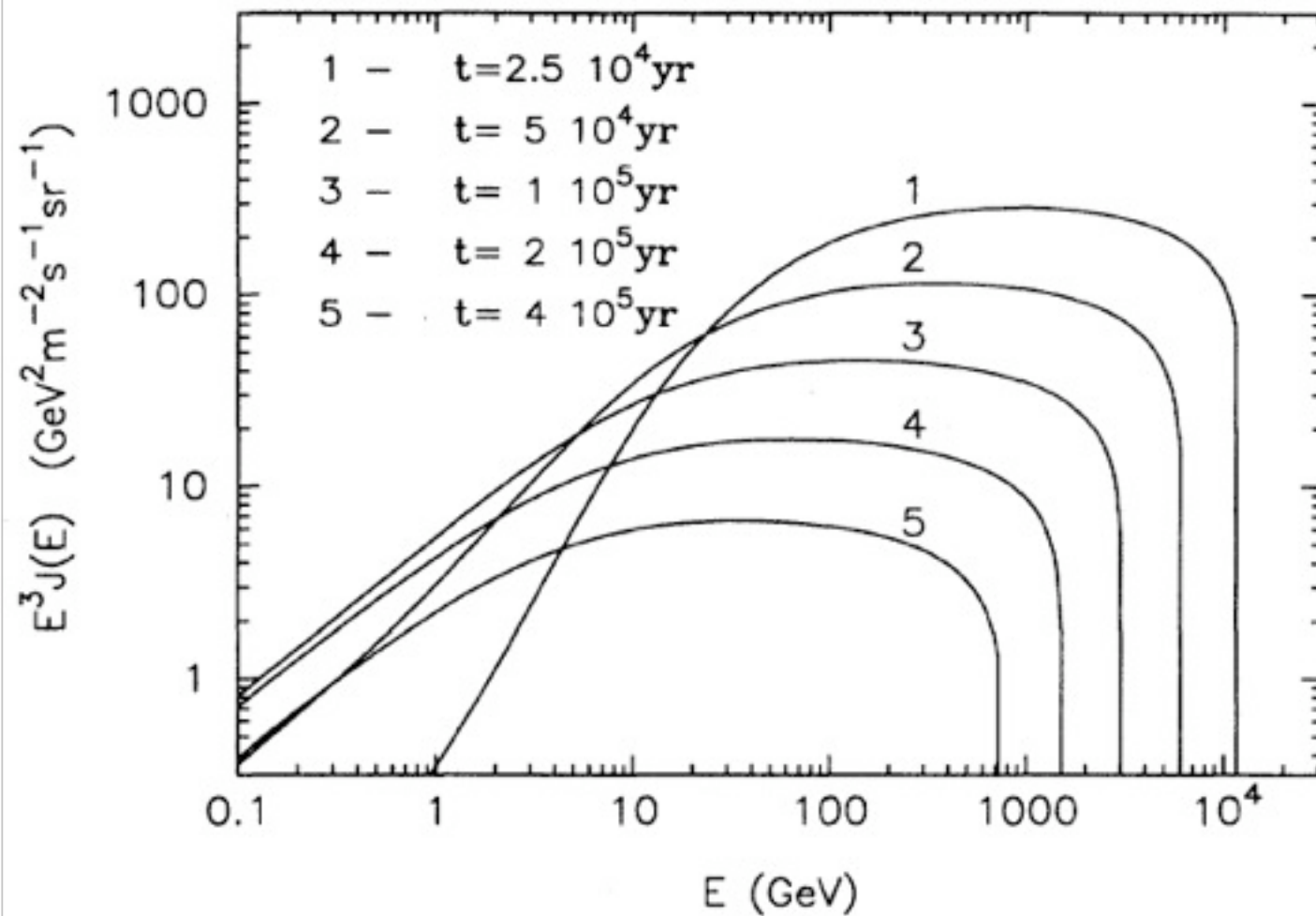
$$\mathcal{M} \gtrsim 100$$

Pair production is required to account for TeV gamma ray luminosity



Time-dependent propagation from a point source

$$\frac{\partial n}{\partial t} = \frac{D(E)}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} r^2 \frac{\partial n}{\partial r} + \frac{\partial}{\partial E} [b(E) n] + Q$$



Atoyan, Aharonian and Volk (1995)

$$b(E) = -dE/dt = b_0 E^2$$

$$Q(r, t, E_g) = \delta(r) \delta(t) dN/dE_g$$

$$n_S(r, t, E) = \frac{e^{-r^2/r_{dif}^2}}{\pi^{3/2} r_{dif}^3} \frac{dN}{dE_g} \frac{dE_g}{dE}$$

$$dE_g/dE = (E_g/E)^2$$

$$r_{dif}(E, t) = 2\sqrt{\lambda(E, t)}$$

$$\lambda(E, t) = \int_0^t dt' D[E(t')] = \int_E^{E_g} dE' \frac{D(E')}{b(E')}$$

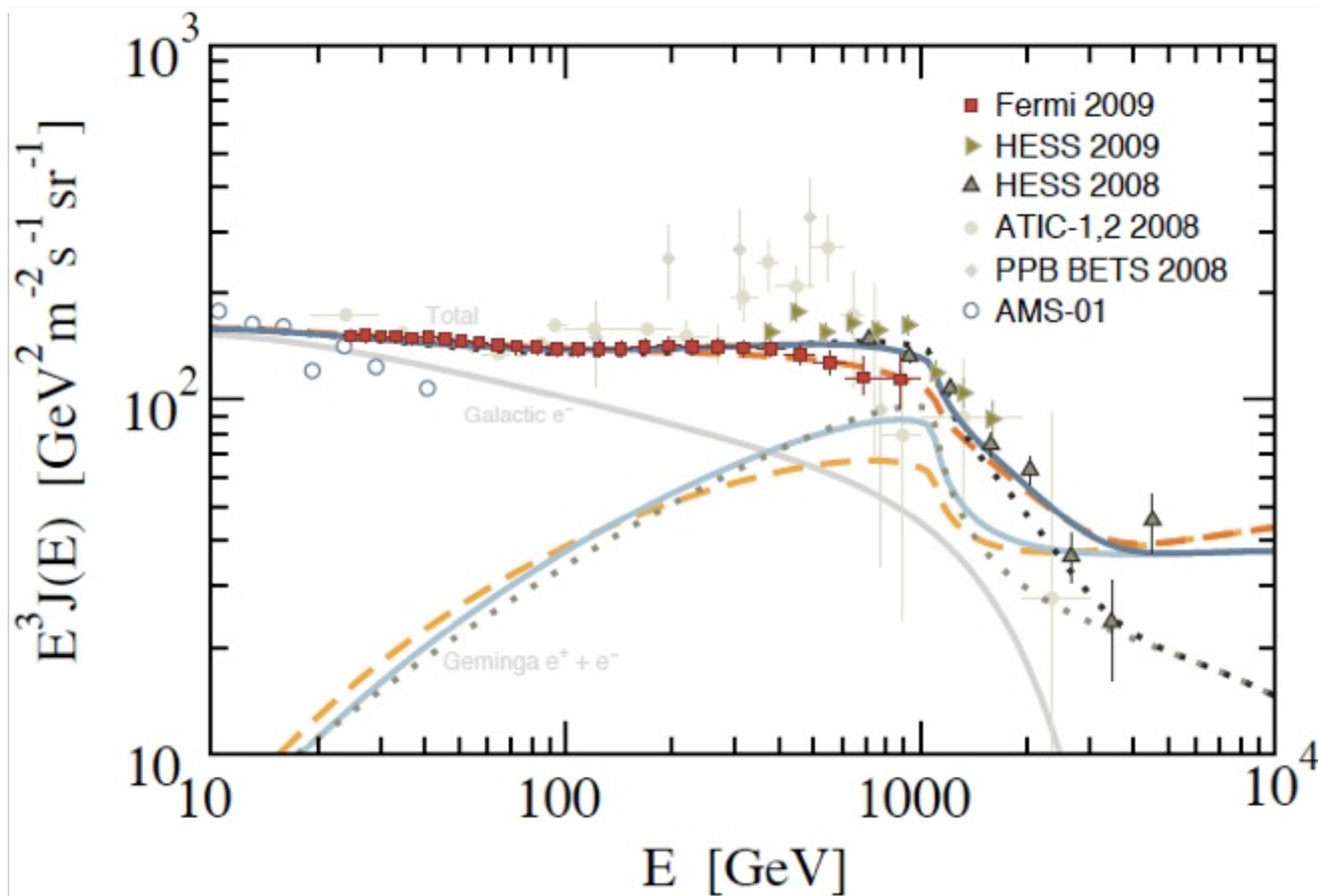
Electron spectrum including Geminga

$$\mathcal{L}_{e^\pm}(t) \propto (1 + t/t_0)^{-2}$$

Dotted, Solid, Dashed lines correspond to

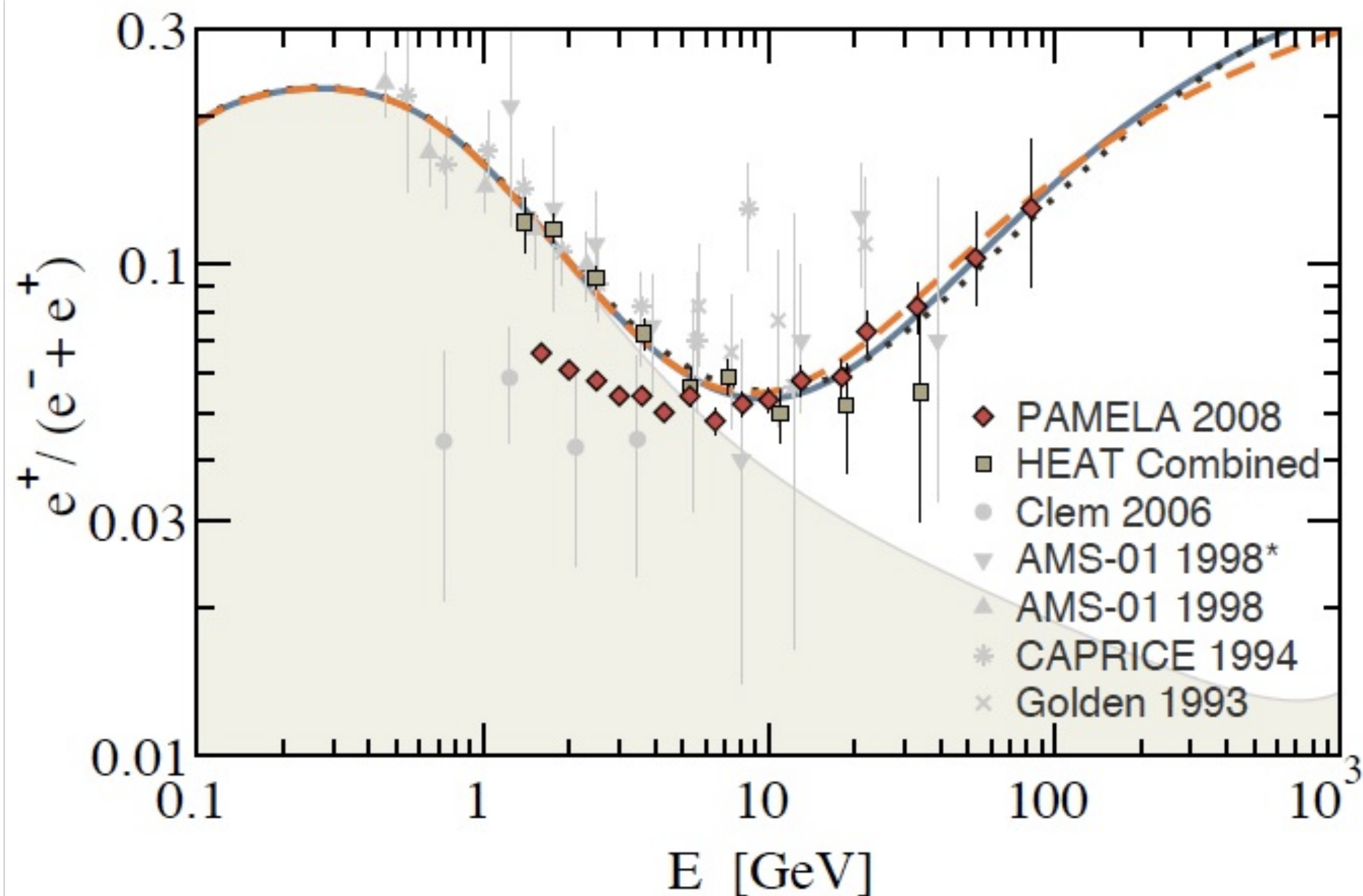
$$\mathcal{E}_G = 1, 2, 3 \times 10^{48} \text{ erg} \quad \delta = 0.4, 0.5, 0.6$$

$$r_G = 150 \rightarrow 250 \text{ pc}, 220 \text{ pc}, 250 \rightarrow 200 \text{ pc}$$

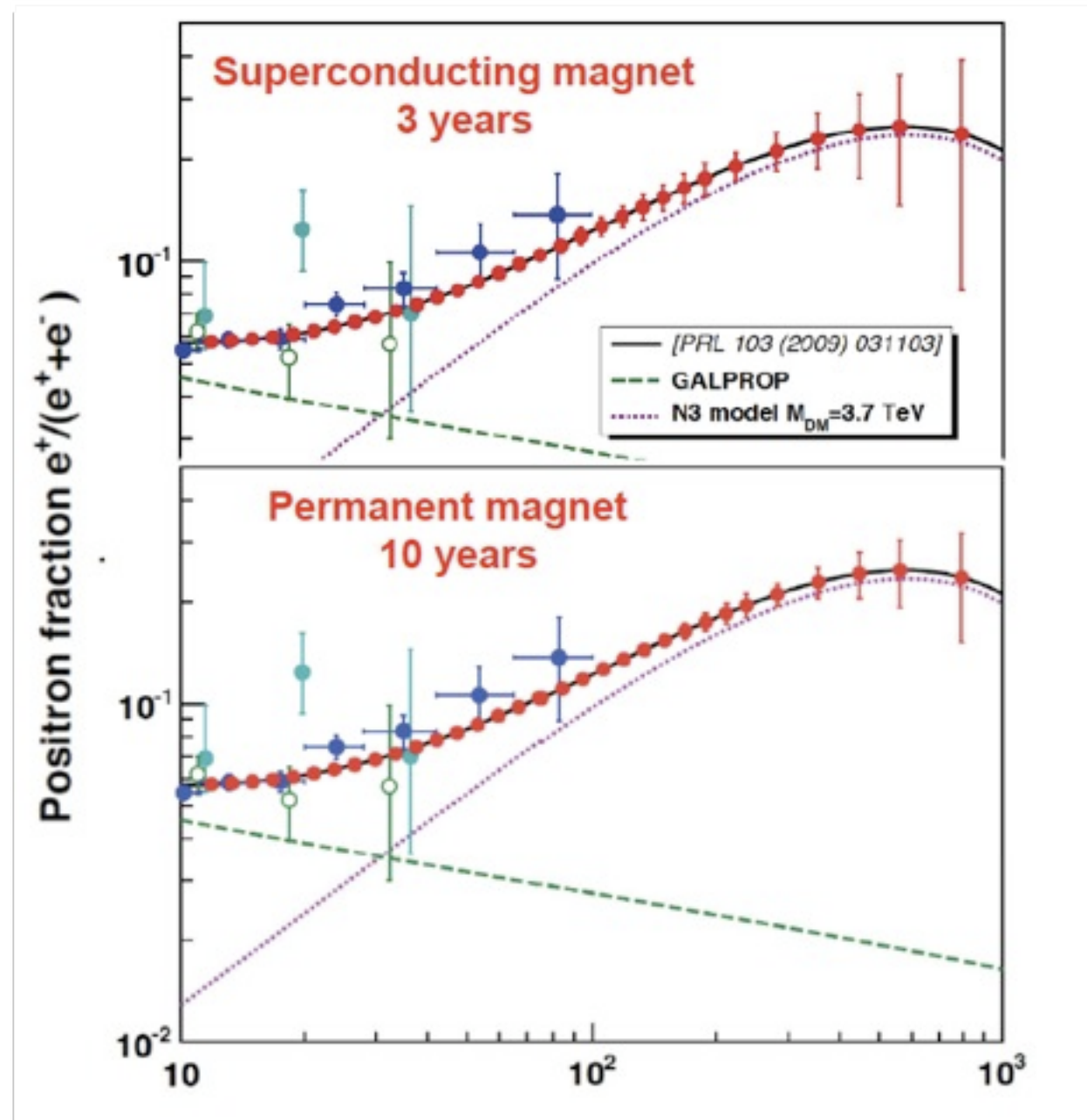


TeV Gamma Rays from Geminga and the Origin of the GeV Positron Excess

Hasan Yüksel,¹ Matthew D. Kistler,² and Todor Stanev¹



To higher energies

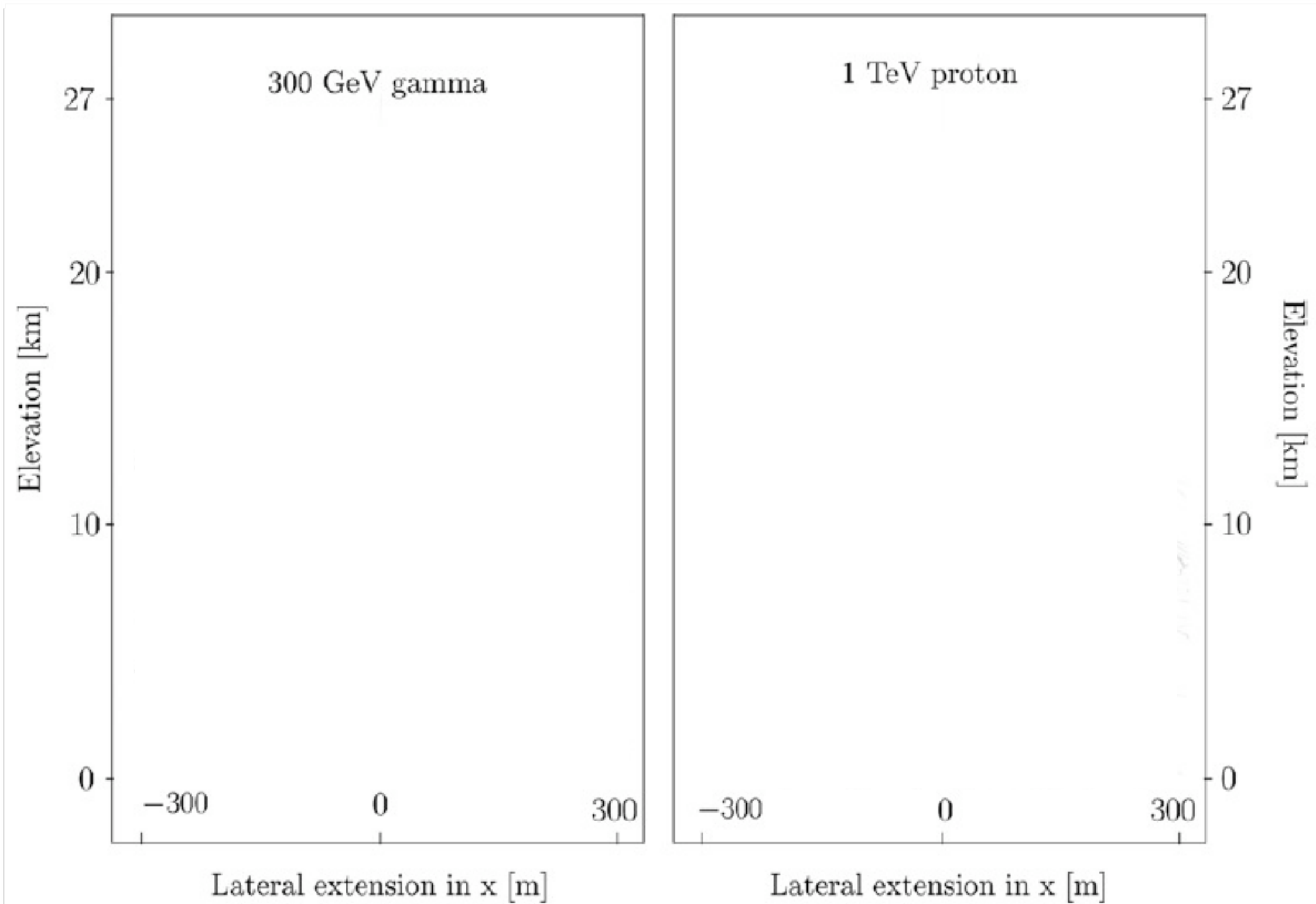


Talk by S. Ting

AMS-02 now up!



To yet higher energies



Aharonian, Buckley, Kifune, Sinnis (2008)

To yet higher energies



Milagro



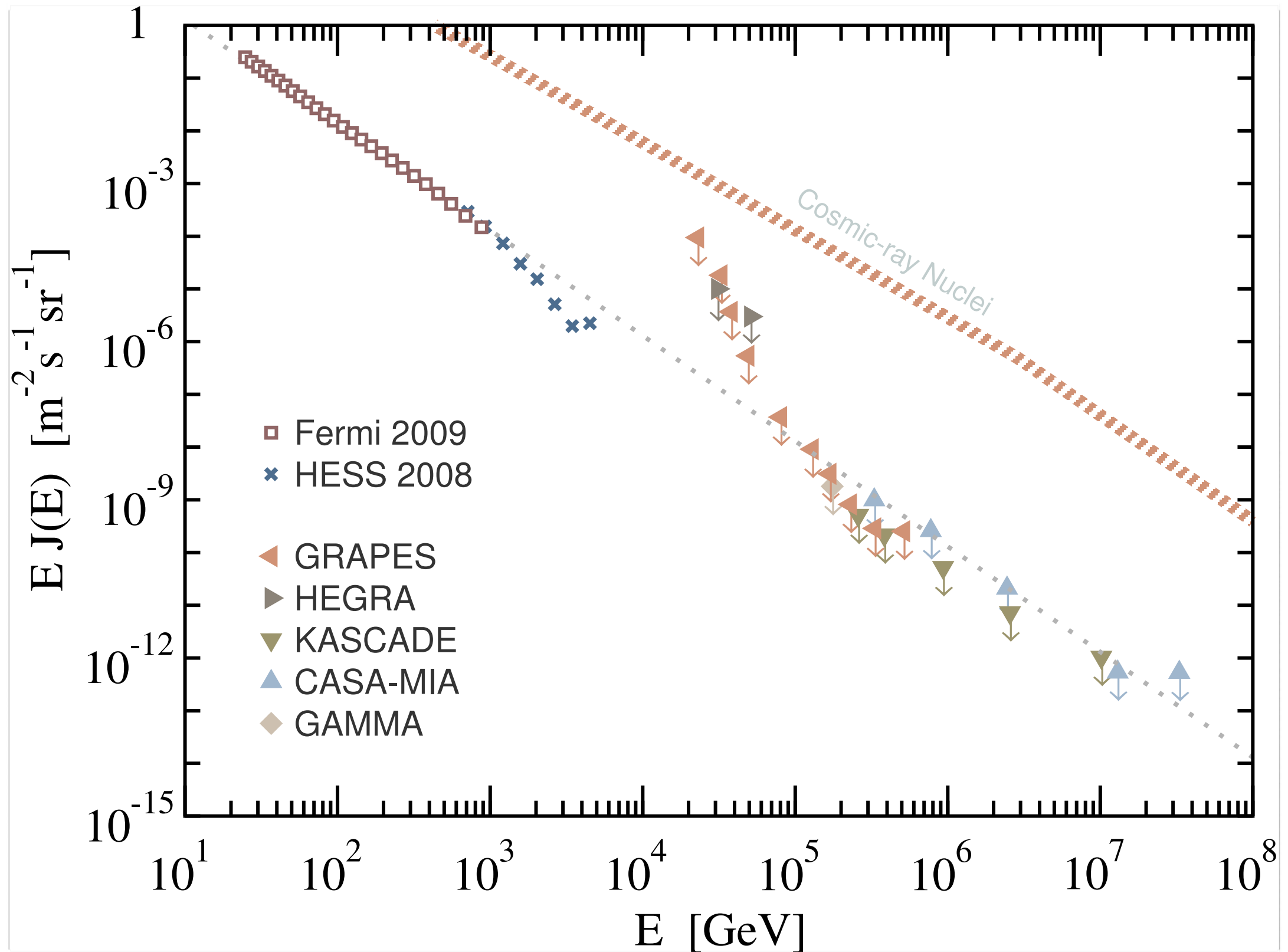
KASCADE



CASA-MIA

New Constraints on the Highest-Energy Cosmic-Ray Electrons and Positrons

Matthew D. Kistler¹ and Hasan Yüksel²



Time-dependent propagation from a point source
redux

$$v_{dif}(t) = r_{dif}(t)/t \simeq 2\sqrt{D(E)/t}$$

Phenomenological resolution from
Aloisio, Berezhinsky, Gazizov (2009)

$$P_M(v) = \left(\frac{m}{2\pi kT}\right)^{3/2} \exp\left(-\frac{mv^2}{2kT}\right)$$

$$v \rightarrow x$$

$$kT/m \rightarrow 2Dt$$

$$P_{\text{diff}}(r, t) = \frac{1}{(4\pi Dt)^{3/2}} \exp\left(-\frac{r^2}{4Dt}\right)$$

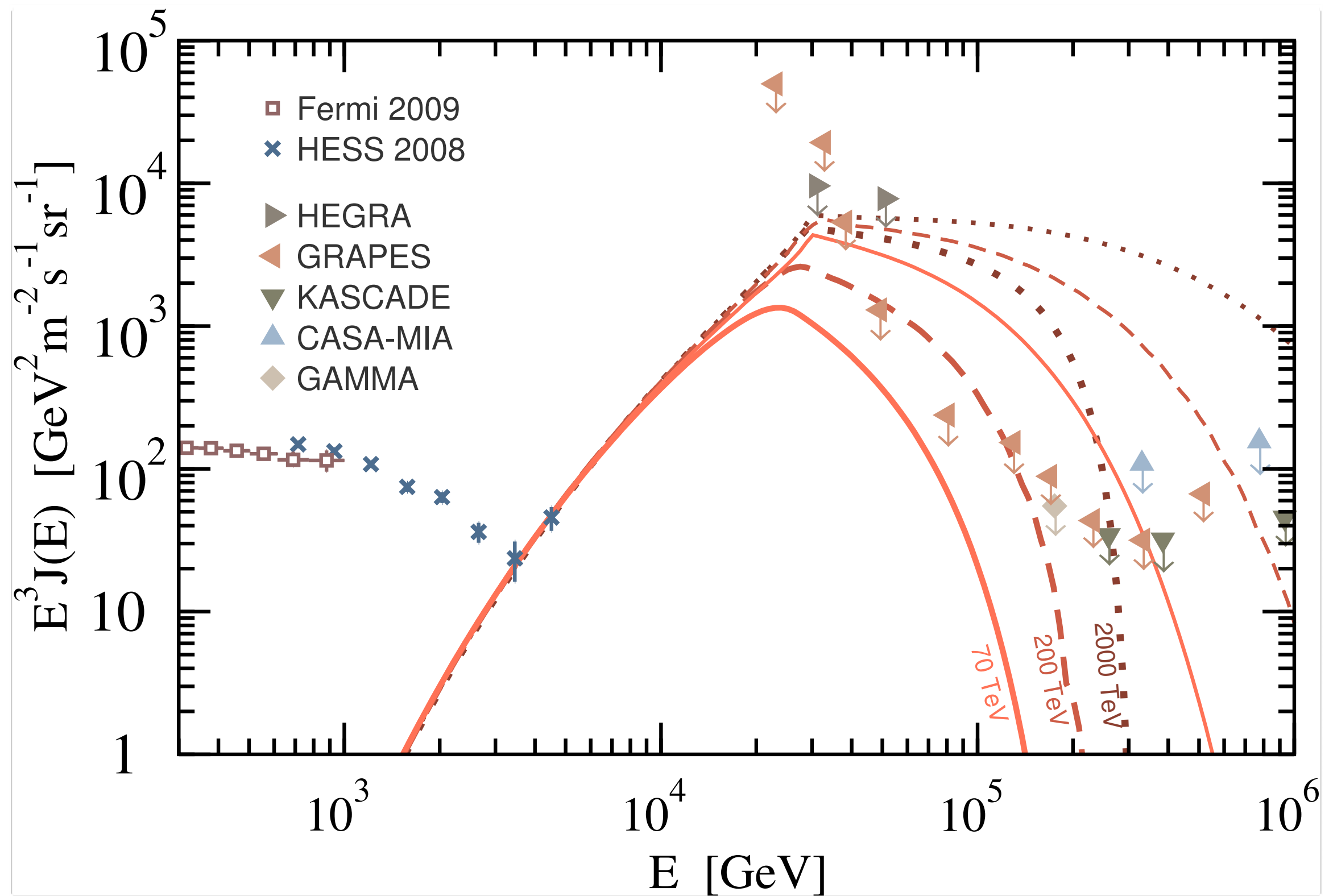
Jüttner particle distribution

$$n_J(r, t, E) = \frac{\theta(1 - \xi)}{4\pi(ct)^3} \frac{e^{-\alpha/\sqrt{1-\xi^2}}}{(1 - \xi^2)^2} \frac{\alpha}{K_1(\alpha)} \frac{dN}{dE_g} \frac{dE_g}{dE}$$

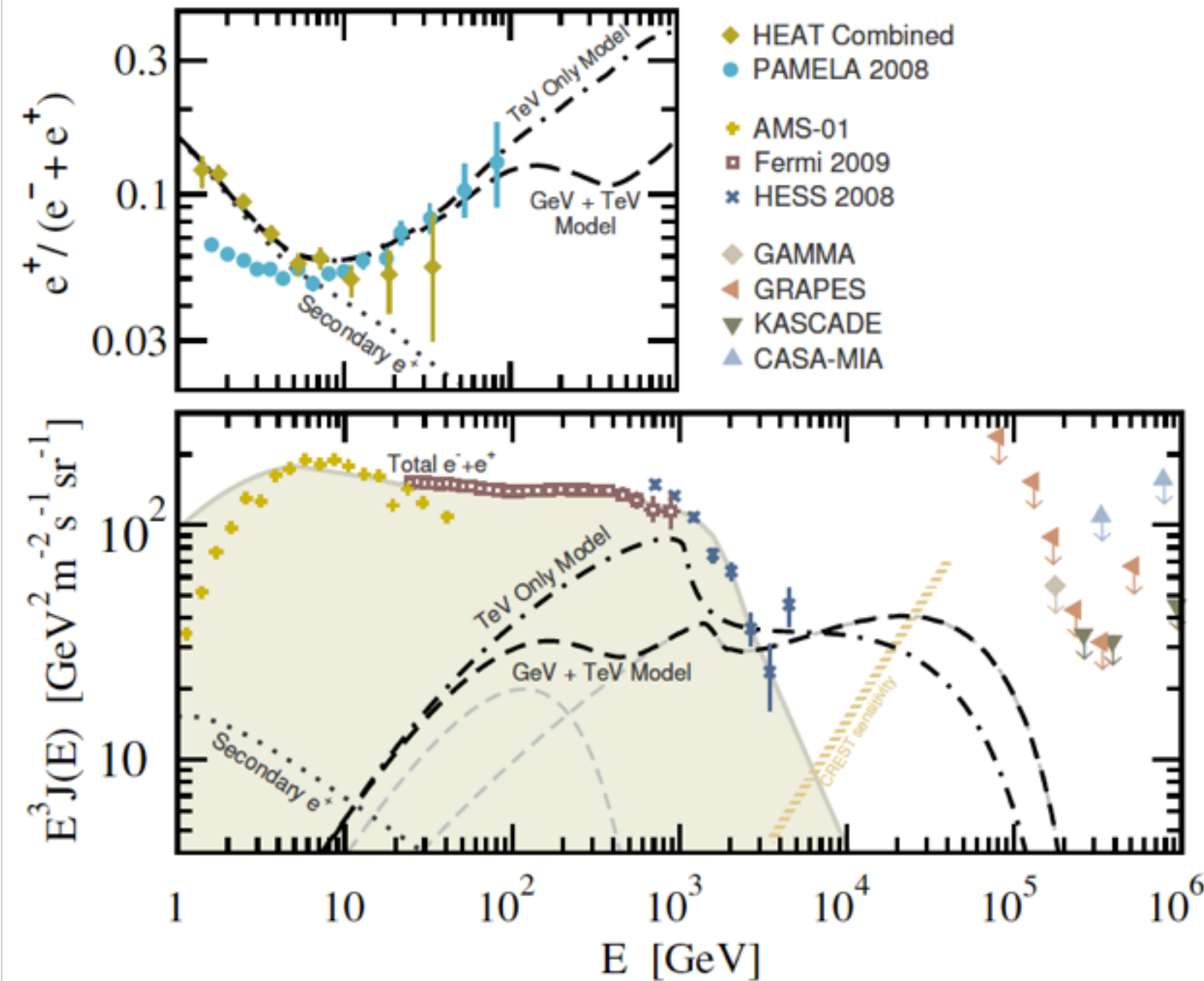
$$\xi(r, t) = r/ct$$

$$\alpha(E, t) = c^2 t^2 / (2\lambda(E, t))$$

To the highest energies



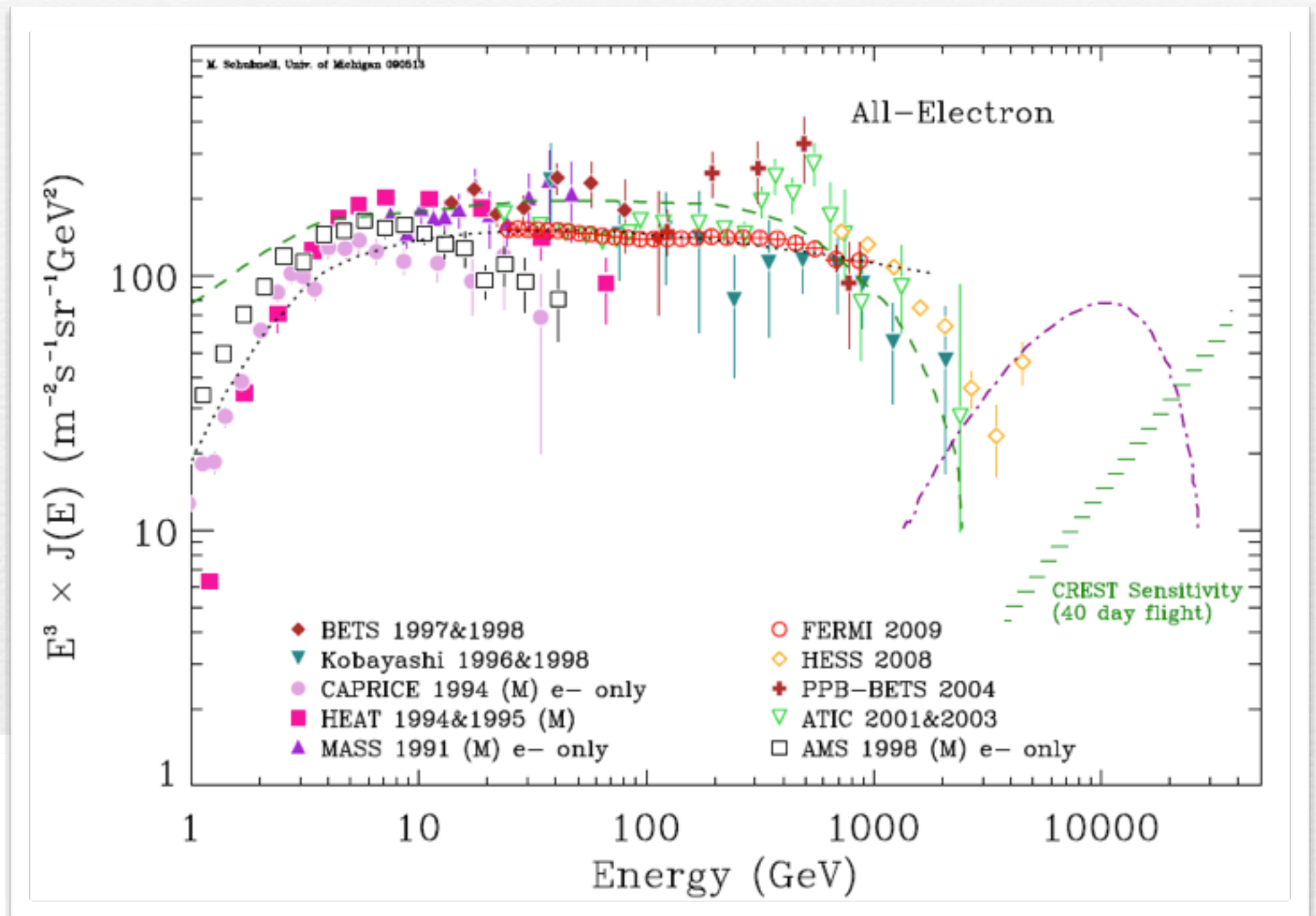
To the highest energies



Kistler & Yuksel (2009)

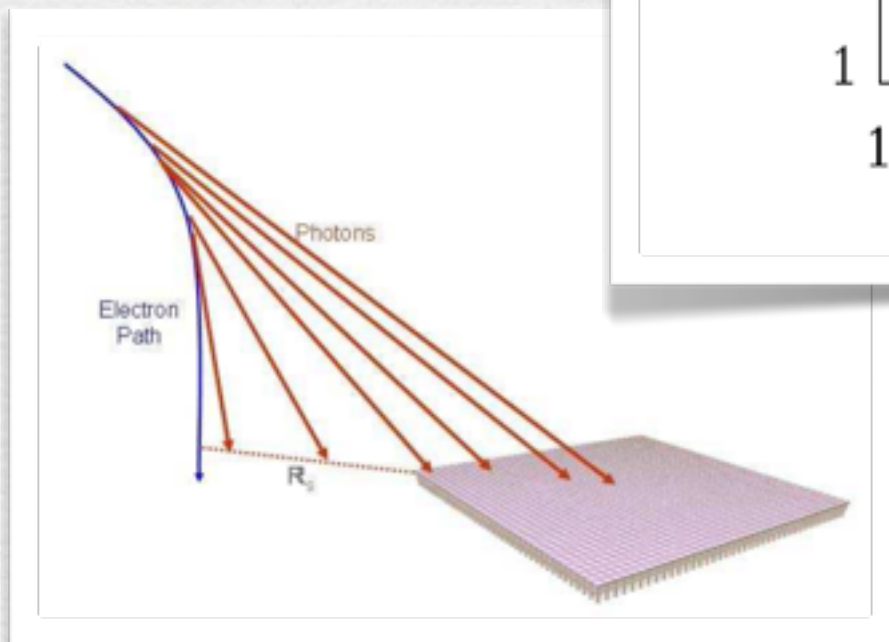
Model	TeV mode (erg)	GeV mode (erg)	Distance (pc)	Age (yr)	Diffusion
TeV	2×10^{48}	0	220	3×10^5	slow
Dual	1.3×10^{48}	1.3×10^{48}	300→200	2×10^5	fast

What's out there?



CREST (2009)

CALET will cover a similar energy range



Conclusions

Gamma-ray data implies production of large quantities of positrons by pulsars

Energy frontier for cosmic-ray electrons/positrons moving into multi-TeV regime

Will allow to study of the not-too-distant history of nearby sources